

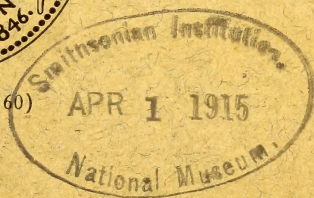
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# AN INDEX TO THE MUSEUM BOLTENIANUM

BY  
WILLIAM HEALEY DALL



(PUBLICATION 2360)



CITY OF WASHINGTON  
PUBLISHED BY THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION  
1915



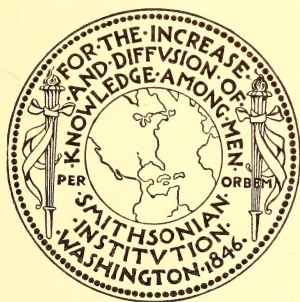


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## AN INDEX TO THE MUSEUM BOLTENIANUM

By WILLIAM HEALEY DALL

The Museum Boltenianum is a publication which, until recent years, has been little known. It represents the arrangement of his cabinet of shells by J. F. Bolten, of Hamburg, a lifelong student of conchology who was dissatisfied with the crude method of Linnaeus. He died without publishing his system which was issued at Hamburg in 1798, at the expense of the family, with supplementary references by a friend of conchological tastes, Herr Peter Friedrich Roeding, and with a Latin introductory by the Abbe Lichtenstein.

It was the hope of the family that the publication would not only perpetuate the father's researches, but might lead to the purchase of the collection as a whole by some museum or individual. That it was brought to the attention of scientific men of the time is evident from the fact that Lamarck adopted several of Bolten's generic names a year or two later, though without giving their author credit for them.

Some twenty years passed and no sale in block having been made, the family decided to dispose of the collection by auction in separate lots. A new edition of the catalogue was issued with four lithographic plates of rare species, supplemented by a catalogue of minerals and one of objects of art, the whole to be sold by Johannes Noodt, auctioneer, who supplied a "Vorwort" and reprinted Lichtenstein's Latin preface but omitted the preface by Roeding. This publication formed an octavo of four unpagged leaves, 156 pages, and four plates. It was issued in January, 1819. The original issue was a 16mo of viii and 199 pages without plates, and is stated on the title-page to be "Pars secunda"; the "Pars prima" having contained probably the two catalogues of minerals and art objects which follow the shells in the edition of 1819.

The publication and wider distribution of the sale catalogue again attracted the attention of conchologists to the Boltenian system, but the Lamarckian classification had by this time been

generally accepted, no rules of priority were at that time in operation, and the attempts of a few systematists later to recognize Bolten's names brought out little but adverse criticism. Of the European naturalists who espoused his cause Mörch of Copenhagen and Henry and Arthur Adams of London were the most prominent. Sylvanus Hanley also noticed the book.

With the increasing complexity of nomenclature the observance of the rule of priority for scientific names became an obvious necessity.

As the negligent methods of the earlier systematists had prevailed for more than a century and many untenable names had become familiar, the reforms required met much opposition which has not yet entirely subsided. Yet much progress toward the establishment of a practically stable nomenclature for the Mollusca has been made. The fact that the edition of 1798 was the publication of a manuscript and not an "auctioneer's catalogue" disposes of one of several fallacious criticisms.

The two editions of the *Museum Boltenianum* having been long out of print, it became of much importance to systematists to have the work reprinted, and, by private subscription, aided by a small grant from the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a phototypic reproduction from the British Museum copy of the 1798 edition was prepared and issued by Sherborn and Sykes in 1906.<sup>1</sup> The funds in hand did not permit the addition of an index to the multitude of names contained in this small volume. The present writer has therefore, in his leisure moments compiled one. So many of these names are the first binomial names applied to the species of shells they refer to, that the existence of some easy and feasible method of detecting them is urgently needed by systematic workers on the Mollusca.

As will be seen by Roeding's preface, in order that Bolten's specific names might be identified, the former added to the original manuscript, references to Gmelin's edition of the *Systema Naturæ* of Linnaeus (1792) when the species had been named therein, and for these and the new names also gave references to figures in various iconographies, especially to the great Monograph en-

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<sup>1</sup> C. Davies Sherborn and E. R. Sykes, British Museum (Nat. History), Mar., 1906. 8°. Published by F. W. Reader, 5 Lambs Conduit Street, London, England.



titled the Conchylien Cabinet by Martini and Chemnitz. If these authors had adopted the Linnaean system of nomenclature as did their friend and contemporary Lorenz Spengler, an enormous amount of trouble would have been saved those who came after them. However, in 1840 Dr. Ludwig Pfeiffer published a critical register of the species figured in the Conchylien Cabinet,<sup>2</sup> in which he supplied the binary names of Linnaeus, Gmelin, Lamarck and others applicable to the species figured in the Cabinet. Unfortunately, Pfeiffer was not at that time acquainted with Bolten's work and Bolten's names, which precede those of Lamarck in many cases, are not referred to.

Bolten's names are binomial in the Linnaean sense, the genera have frequently brief diagnostic characters in Latin with usually a German translation. His specific names, by the pious care of his friend Roeding, are accompanied by references to Gmelin's *Systema* and to figures in the Conchylien Cabinet and elsewhere, in nearly all cases. When Roeding could find no figures corresponding to a shell the name remains "nude" and of course invalid. Still for the sake of completeness these names, properly discriminated from the others by a dagger mark (†), are included in the index now offered. But the vast majority of Bolten's names correspond to the requirements of the International code of Nomenclature and are unquestionably valid. Synonyms are here indicated by an asterisk. When no authority is cited, the name is of Bolten. The serial species-number under each of Bolten's genera is enclosed in parentheses, followed by the page number of the edition of 1798. There are about 30 missing serial numbers omitted by a printer's error in the original and 46 serial numbers are duplicated by an analogous error. I have also included from Pfeiffer's register his names for all the species figured in the Conchylien Cabinet and cited by Roeding. These names, with the author of each properly indicated are included on the assumption that Pfeiffer's identifications are to be relied on. A list of the abbreviations used is given at the end of this introduction.

In order that all the facts should be at the disposition of those who may consult this index, a translation follows by Mrs. Marian Baker, instructor in Latin at the Central High School of Wash-

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<sup>2</sup> *Kritisches Register zu Martini und Chemnitz's systematischem Konchylien-Kabinet*, Kassel, Th. Fischer, 1840, pp. viii, 112, 8°.

ington, D. C., of Lichtenstein's Latin address to the reader in the 1798 edition. Also a translation of Roeding's German preface to the same edition, and a translation of the preface of Johannes Noodt to the edition of 1819, when the work was reprinted for use in disposing by auction of the collection. These German translations are due to the courtesy of Prof. Paul Bartsch of the Medical Department of Howard University. To both these translators I am under obligations, for relieving me of any anxiety as to the strict accuracy of my own rendering of the original into English.

Bolten's classification was purely conchological and based upon form, rather than minor if perhaps more important characters. Yet it was far in advance as a natural system of any previously proposed, including that of Linnaeus, which was at that time in general use. It remained for the combined researches of Lamarck and Cuvier, 18 years later, to propose a system based on anatomical structure with results which in many cases confirmed those derived by the acute intelligence of Bolten from a study of the forms of the shells.

The following abbreviations have been used for the titles of works in which figures or names are referred to by Roeding.

The relation of the Lamarckian and other modern specific names to those of Bolten in the Index, is indicated by the serial and page number of Bolten, which immediately follow the Lamarckian reference on the same line. A review of the relation of the generic names of Bolten to subsequently proposed names will be found in the *Journal of Conchology* (Leeds), volume XI, No. 10, pp. 294-297, April, 1906, where types are assigned to such as are not already provided with them according to the rules of nomenclature.

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE INDEX

- Arg. .... Argenville, *Conchyliologie*, 1772. .  
 Beech. Voy.... Gray and Sowerby in the *Zoology of the Voyage of the Blossom*, Capt. Beechey, 1839.  
 Born. .... Musei Cæsarei Vindobonensis *Testacea*, 1780.  
 Ch. .... Martini and Chemnitz, *Neues Syst. Conchylien Cabinet*, I-XI, 1769-95.  
 Conch. Ill.... Sowerby, *Conchological Illustrations*, I-II, 1832-37.  
 Da Costa.... *British Conchology*, 1778.  
 Desh. .... Deshayes' edition of Lamarck's *Animaux sans Vertébrés*, VI-XI, 1835-45.  
 Fav. .... Favanne, *Conchyliologie*, 1780.  
 Geve. .... *Museum Geversianum, Testacea* by F. C. Meuschen.



- Gm. ....Gmelin's edition of the *Systema Naturæ* of Linnaeus, 1791-1792. When the name is followed by a number it is the serial number of the species in Gmelin's work, while the number in parentheses and a succeeding number refer to Bolten's serial number and the page of Bolten where it may be found.
- Gualt. ....Gualtieri, *Index testarum*, 1742.
- Kam. ....Kammerer, *Conchylien in Cabinette Rudolstadt*, 1785.
- Knorr. ....Knorr, *Délices de la Nature*, I, II, 1764-70.
- Lam. ....Lamarck, *Animaux sans Vertébres*, first edition, vols. V-VII, 1818-22. His serial number is given, followed by Bolten's serial number and page.
- L. ....Linnaeus.
- L. F. S.....Fauna Suecica, 1761.
- L. Mus. Ulr...Museum Ludovicæ Ulricæ, 1764.
- L. Mant.....Mantissa altera plantarum, Vermes, 1771.
- L. S. N.....Systema Naturæ, 1758; *see* Gmelin.
- List. ....Lister, *Historia sive Synopsis methodica Conchyliorum*, 1685.
- Martyn .....T. Martyn, *Universal Conchologist*, 1784-86.
- Mke. ....Menke's works, as cited.
- Reg. ....Regenfuss, *Auserlesene Schnecken-Muscheln*, 1758.
- Rumph. ....Rumphius, *Amboinische Rariteit-Kammer*, 1704.
- Schroet. ....Schroeter, *Einleitung in die Conchylien Kenntniss*, I-III, 1728-86.
- Val. ....Valentyn, *Abhandlung von Schnecken*, 1773.





## TO THE BENEVOLENT READER

(Translation of Latin preface of 1798)

Beside innumerable other treasures of natural history which Boltenius, Doctor of Medicine and Poliator Primarius, a man of very wide experience and learning—deserving lasting honor especially from men of letters and from the state, especially that of Hamburg—had collected during 40 years, he left an immense collection of shells—for the most part very rare, beautiful and in excellent preservation.

Intending to publish, his heir directed me to supply a brief Latin preface to the systematic catalogue of this collection which had been prepared with the greatest accuracy and care by its late possessor; and revised and enlarged by the addition of synonymy by Peter Friedrich Roeding, a man devoted to natural history and especially to conchology.

Because of many favors received at the hands of the honored family of Boltenius, I did not wish to decline this request although I cannot make any claim to be a conchologist.

At first sight, perhaps those who are both judges and friends of conchology will be disturbed at the great number of new and unheard of names, especially generic names, met in the catalogue.

They must, therefore, be informed from what source arose this unique nomenclature destitute of current authority.

The celebrated Boltenius had indeed worked out a new and peculiar natural system of conchology quite different from all other systems of previous writers, and this system thus carefully worked out he had brought into real scientific form, prepared and constructed according to the special rules of conchological knowledge, so that, once this method of his of studying the history of shells was published, he bid fair to become an authority on this subject like a dictator or a second Linnaeus.

There were together with the specimens several sheets of outlines drawn under the personal direction of the late Boltenius by an experienced and learned Dominican, Doctor Schultze, a keen investigator of nature and truth. But the complete work was

interrupted, alas! by the sad death of Schultze, after which the cares and infirmities of old age prevented Boltenius from finishing it himself and making known to the learned world an ingenious method of conchology, worked out with wonderful keenness of perception. The solid foundation of this method rested upon the simple and excellent idea that nature, to form the varied shells of testacea had started with a simple and flattish covering and then had gradually developed more spirality in other forms—becoming by degrees more elegant and more intricate—of the univalve, bivalve and multivalve shells—an ingenious plan, worthy alike of the author of nature and of the author of the system.

Would that the late Boltenius had left some sketch of the natural orders and genera under which shells would find a place in accordance with this principle of classification, and which we could insert in our preface, to the great assistance of those who are competent to read the following catalogue with understanding! Now, alas! there remain only new genera of testacea, most of them established according to a deep and genuine science of conchology; nothing but the scattered parts, as it were, of a system. Here the reader might easily be puzzled regarding shells in the collection, merely on account of the variety of forms and colors, especially when with no synonymy to help he seeks to determine species, yet nevertheless a learned and really systematic judge will profit much in comparing the genera of Boltenius with the classifications of Linnaeus and other authors.

Nothing further surely is to be desired unless it be that this collection of shells should not be scattered by auction but should come intact into the hands of someone who might be both able and willing to utilize the incredible toil, which our Boltenius endured in preparing and equipping this immense museum of conchology, to the honor of a great mind and the enrichment of natural history.

Other facts necessary for the reader and lover of shells to know will be made plain in the following preface in the vernacular.

M. AUT. AUG. HENR. LICHTENSTEIN.

HAMBURG, SEPTEMBER 10, 1798.



## INTRODUCTION

(Original edition of 1798, pp. vii-viii)

The conchological collection of the late Physician and Natural Philosopher, J. F. Bolten, is certainly in many ways very valuable, and is remarkable in its possession of exceedingly rare specimens, among which is a large supply from the newly discovered southlands. The late Dr. Bolten attempted to render his collection as complete as possible, and obtained through his great number of foreign acquaintances, by exchange, and great expense, a collection which needs no praise. The connoisseur will be able by this short description to form an idea of its value, but a greater knowledge of its value is gained by an actual examination of the collection, since great stress has been placed upon color as well as upon perfection of the individual specimens.

The great diversity of the collection caused the owner to select his own system of classification, and he bestowed upon his specimens, as the list will show, Latin and German names, but, although these were fortunately and well chosen, many of them would nevertheless remain entirely unknown to foreigners. On account of my love for natural history I accepted the labor and have added the Latin names according to the 13th edition of Gmelin's Linnaean System, as well as many references to figures of the specimens. In many instances this had to be left undone because no figures were to be found or these were unsatisfactory. Of univalves there are almost 7,000, and of the two and many shelled organisms, about 1,300. On account of so large a mass of material I hope to be forgiven because in occasional instances the references were not put forth as they really should have been.

It would be a pity if so rich and select a collection should meet the fate of many a collection, namely, to be sold piecemeal. The family, therefore, wishes very much to secure a single purchaser to whom they would sell the collection for a reasonable consideration, and it asks that any such purchaser make himself known without delay.

It remains to be mentioned that the shells have been uniformly subjected to a thorough cleaning by skilled hands.

PETER FRIEDRICH ROEDING.

IN THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1798.



## INTRODUCTION

(Second edition, Hamburg, January, 1819)

To friends of knowledge, the name of Dr. Bolten will remain a lasting memorial. With the mention of this name there will come to his friends the memory of pleasures which an ever ready display of his splendid art and nature treasures gave them, which the owner through his wide knowledge and acquaintance and devotion had the good fortune to bring together, through 40 years of collecting. To those who did not personally know the venerable deceased, it will be pleasant to see this splendid collection, and to come into possession of these valuable and rare objects which are now offered to them for sale.

I am only able to repeat the well known and deserved praise which has been bestowed upon this collection, which undoubtedly—in so far as the conchological portion is concerned—has to be counted among the first collections as far as the beauty and rarity of the specimens contained in it are concerned. What the amateur may find, the following catalogue tells, which was prepared as long ago as 1798, and by Mr. P. F. Roeding, with the greatest of care, after Gmelin's 13th edition of the Linnaean System, was provided with as many careful additions of references as possible, from the best authorities. Since the collection contains many rare, little known or even undescribed forms, I have in the present edition of the catalogue, which is comparatively free from printers' errors, made a new comparison with the collection, and have added a few lithographed drawings which I recommend to the kind consideration of amateurs.

The late Mag. and Abbe A. A. H. Lichtenstein had the kindness to add to the first catalogue a Latin introduction, to omit which would be a fault since it honors the memory of two worthy men.

An asterisk placed before the numbers in the catalogue will permit the reader to find more readily the very fine or remarkable specimens. The value of the precious examples of the collection is enhanced by their excellent preservation. The foreigner order-



ing material may be assured that no defective, worthless, or, in the case of the bivalves, unmatched pieces, will reach him. Where an imperfection was found I have taken pains to note it.

I will attend kind orders which may be transmitted to me in prepaid letters, by foreign collectors, with careful exactitude and conscientiousness: and I dare assure the purchaser that the exact specimens ordered will reach him and not a substitute for them; and I ask that a careful statement of catalogue and page numbers and the double number be transmitted to me with the orders, so that no mistakes may occur.

The sale will be made for cash in the local currency upon delivery. Foreigners may transmit their orders in the currency of their country, which I will carefully exchange into our local money.

In again most highly recommending this splendid collection, the dismemberment of which is very much to be lamented, I again offer to furnish additional information either by personal interview or by correspondence if such should be desired.

JOHANNES NOODT.

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*Buccinum anglicum* Gm. 104; (1429, 1454-5-6) 111.  
*Buccinum arcularia* Gm. 42; (1677) 133.  
*Buccinum areola* Gm. 17; (369) 30.  
*Buccinum areola* Gm. 17; (374) 31.  
*Buccinum australe* Gm. 173; (1395) 108.  
*Buccinum bellangeri* Kien. (1242) 96.  
*Buccinum bezoar* Gm. 91; (726) 58.  
*Buccinum blainvillii* Desh. (1466) 114.  
*Buccinum britannicum* (1454) 113. (= 1429.)  
*Buccinum camelinum* (1467) 114.†  
*Buccinum canaliculatum* Kien. (1431) 111.
- Buccinum cancellatum* Gm. 79; (365) 30.  
*Buccinum cassiatum* (1437) 112.†  
*Buccinum cassidoideum* (1469) 114.†  
*Buccinum caudatum* Gm. 6 β; (1504) 116. Lister, 940, 36.  
*Buccinum cereum* (1450) 113.†  
*Buccinum chalybeum* Gm. 158; (1211) 94.  
*Buccinum chrysostomum* (1439) 112. List. 966-21.  
*Buccinum cinctum* (1452) 113.  
*Buccinum cingulatum* Gm. (1475) 114.  
*Buccinum commaculatum* Gm. 143; (1220) 95.  
*Buccinum contortum* (1443) 112.†  
*Buccinum cornutum* Gm. 11 β; (340) 28.  
*Buccinum cornutum* Gm. 11 γ; (341) 28.  
*Buccinum coromandelianum* Lam. (1664) 132.  
*Buccinum coronatum* Gm. 66; (1655<sup>2</sup>) 132.  
*Buccinum crenulatum* Gm. 132; (1219) 94.  
*Buccinum decussatum* Gm. 16; (375, 376) 31.  
*Buccinum diaphanum* (1466) 114.  
*Buccinum dimidiatum* Gm. 138; (1215) 94.  
*Buccinum dolium* Gm. 5; (1885) 150. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Buccinum dorsatum* (1431) 111.  
*Buccinum dubium* (1436) 112.†  
*Buccinum echinophorum* Gm. 9; (361) 30.  
*Buccinum elongatum* (1428) 111.†  
*Buccinum erinaceum* (379, 381-384) 32. (Gm. 34.)  
*Buccinum excavatum* (1456) 113. (= 1429.)\*  
*Buccinum faba* (1447) 112.†  
*Buccinum fenestratum* (1451) 113.†  
*Buccinum filosum* Gm. 67; (1645<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum flammeum* Gm. 14; (352) 29.

- Buccinum flammigerum* (1449) 112.†  
*Buccinum fumosum* Sol. (1647<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum gibbum* Gm. 27; (371, 372) 31.  
*Buccinum giratum* (1481) 114.  
*Buccinum glabratum* Gm. 81; (1476) 114.  
*Buccinum glaciale* Gm. 92; (1444) 112.  
*Buccinum glans* Gm. 41; (1446) 112.  
*Buccinum glaucum* Gm. 35; (364) 30.  
*Buccinum granulare* (1440) 112.†  
*Buccinum hæmastoma* Gm. 52; (685) 54.  
*Buccinum harpa* Gm. 47; (1872) 149.  
 L. Mus. Ulr. 261.  
*Buccinum hastatum* Gm. 144; (1227) 95.  
*Buccinum igneum* Gm. 107; (1616) 125.  
*Buccinum impressum* (1459) 113.†  
*Buccinum indicum* Gm. 114; (1445) 112.  
*Buccinum inflatum* (1461) 113.†  
*Buccinum islandicum* (1455) 112.  
*Buccinum læve* Gm. 72; (1642<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum lævigatum* Gm. 129; (1471) 114.  
*Buccinum lævissimum* Lam. (1471) 114.  
*Buccinum lamboides* (1470) 114.†  
*Buccinum lamellosum* (1462) 113.†  
*Buccinum lapillus* Gm. 53; (1661) 132.  
*Buccinum lineatum* (1446) 112.  
*Buccinum maculatum* Gm. 130; (1204) 93.  
*Buccinum maculatum* Gm. 130 γ; (1214) 94.  
*Buccinum maculatum* Martyn 49; (1448) 112.  
*Buccinum maculosum* (1482) 115.  
*Buccinum malum* Gm. 17 β; (370) 31.  
*Buccinum miga* Lam. 29; (1681) 134.  
*Buccinum monodon* Gm. 50; (693) 55.  
*Buccinum nitidulum* Gm. ? 128; (1431) 111.  
*Buccinum nivea* Gm. 112; (1503) 116.  
*Buccinum nodosum* Martyn (707) 56.  
*Buccinum obtusum* (1474) 114.  
*Buccinum ocellatum* Gm. 73; (1654<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum olearium* Gm. (1884) 150.  
*Buccinum papillosum* Gm. 40; (1464) 113.  
*Buccinum patulum* Gm. 51; (683) 54.  
*Buccinum pennatum* Gm. 21; (359) 29.  
*Buccinum perdix* Gm. 3; (1880) 150.  
*Buccinum persicum* Gm. 49; (684) 54.  
*Buccinum phallus* Gm. 146; (1283) 100.  
*Buccinum plicatum* Gm. 10; (355) 29.  
*Buccinum plicatum* Gm. 10; (378) 31.  
*Buccinum plumatum* Gm. 108; (1617) 125.  
*Buccinum politum* (1435) 112.†  
*Buccinum pomum* Gm. 4; (368) 30.  
*Buccinum pomum* Gm. 4; (1894) 150.  
*Buccinum porcatum* (1429, 1430) 111.\*  
*Buccinum porcatum* Gm. 105; (1452) 113.  
*Buccinum porphyroides* (1473) 114.†  
*Buccinum prismaticum* Martyn 2; (1542) 119.  
*Buccinum pullus* Gm. 43; (348) 28.  
*Buccinum punctulatum* (1465) 113.†  
*Buccinum pyrozonias* Gm. 71; (1672) 133.  
*Buccinum quadridenticulatum* (1434) 112.  
*Buccinum reticulatum* Lam. (1429) 111.  
*Buccinum rude* (1483) 115. = 1480.  
*Buccinum rufescens* (1460) 113. 1452.

- Buccinum rufum* Gm. 12; (349) 28.  
*Buccinum rusticum* Gm. 65; (1644<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum scala* Gm. 61; (1637<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Buccinum scalare* (1455) 113. (= 1429.)\*  
*Buccinum senticosum* (1468) 114.  
*Buccinum spadiceum* Gm. 57; (723).  
*Buccinum spiratum* Gm. 70; (1480, 1483) 114.  
*Buccinum striatum* (1441) 112.†  
*Buccinum strigatum* Gm. 179; (377) 31.  
*Buccinum strigillatum* Gm. 145; (1224, 1225) 95.  
*Buccinum subulatum* Gm. 131 γ; (1216) 94.  
*Buccinum succinctum* Gm. 142; (1222).  
*Buccinum tessellatum* Gm. 20; (358) 29.  
*Buccinum testiculum* Gm. 15; (356) 29.  
*Buccinum testudineum* var. Kien. (1448) 112.  
*Buccinum textum* Gm. 102; (1466) 114.  
*Buccinum thersites* Gm. 43; (347) 28.  
*Buccinum tigrinum* Gm. 140; (1205) 94.  
*Buccinum tranquebaricum* Gm. 86; (1664) 132.  
*Buccinum tuberculatum* (1484) 115.†  
*Buccinum tuberosum* Gm. 13; (343) 28.  
*Buccinum tuberosum* Gm. 13; (351) 29.  
*Buccinum tumidum* (1427) 111.†  
*Buccinum turgidum* Gm. 184; (1448) 112.  
*Buccinum tyrrhenum* Gm. 180; (360) 30.  
*Buccinum umbilicatum* Gm. 59; (724) 57.  
*Buccinum undatum* Gm. 93; (1423) 111.  
*Buccinum undatum* juv. (? Pfr.) (1642<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum undosum* Gm. 84; (1646<sup>2</sup>) 131. + 1665.  
*Buccinum undosum* Kien. (1445) 112.  
*Buccinum undosum* L. (723) 57.  
*Buccinum variabile* Phil. Moll. Sic. p. 221; (1681) 134.  
*Buccinum versicolor* Gm. 87; (1647<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Buccinum vibex* Gm. 36; (382) 32.  
*Buccinum vittatum* Gm. 134; (1208) 94.  
*Buccinum vittatum* Gm. 134; (1240, 1242) 96.  
*Buccinum vulgatum* Gm. (1429) 111.  
*Bulimus bovinus* Desh. (1354) 106.  
*Bulimus caribaeorum* Lam. (1371) 107.  
*Bulimus citrinus* Lam. var. (1383, 1385) 108.  
*Bulimus decollatus* Lam. (1172) 90.  
*Bulimus flammeus* Gray (1394) 108.  
*Bulimus flammeus* Gray (1418) 110.  
*Bulimus glaber* Desh. (1355) 106.  
*Bulimus haemastomus* Lam. (1065) 106.  
*Bulimus interruptus* Lam. (1391) 108.  
*Bulimus inversus* Lam. (1394, 1387) 107, 108.  
*Bulimus kambeul* Lam. (1394) 108.  
*Bulimus kambeul* Lam. (1418) 110.  
*Bulimus labiosus* Desh. (1356) 106.  
*Bulimus laevis* Desh. (1390) 108.  
*Bulimus pudicus* Desh. (1357) 106.  
*Bulimus radiatus* Lam. (1377) 107.  
*Bulimus shongi* Lesson (1354) 106.  
*Bulimus sporadicus* Orb. (1371) 107.  
*Bulimus undatus* Lam. (1369) 107.  
*Bulla achatina* Gm. 32 β; (1412) 110.  
*Bulla ampulla* Gm. 10 β; (178) 15.  
*Bulla ampulla* Gm. 10; (181) 15.  
*Bulla ampulla striata* (182) 15.  
*Bulla aperta* Gm. 8; (173) 15.  
*Bulla birostris* Gm. 3; (258) 22.  
*Bulla cingulata* (180) 15.  
*Bulla cylindrica* Gm. 38; (176) 15.  
*Bulla cypræa* Gm. 23; (1922, 1925) 154. t. juv. Knorr. VI, 4, 5.



- Bulla fasciata* Gm. 25; (1358) 106.  
*Bulla fasciata* Lam. (180, 183) 15.  
*Bulla ferruginosa* Gm. 35; (261) 22.  
*Bulla ficus* Gm. 14; (1851) 148.  
     Knorr. III, 23, 1.  
*Bulla flammea* (185) 16. (Gm. 10 pars.)  
*Bulla gibbosa* Gm. 6.; (253) 21.  
*Bulla hydatis* Gm. 9; (175) 15.  
*Bulla lignaria* Gm. 11; (177) 15.  
*Bulla naucum* Gm. 7; (174) 15.  
*Bulla ovata* Gm. 34; (265) 22.  
*Bulla ovum* (L.) Gm. 1; (255) 21.  
*Bulla ovum-vanelli* (181) 15.  
*Bulla physis* Gm. 12; (179) 15.  
*Bulla rapa* Gm. 15; (1854) 148.  
*Bulla rubra* (184) 15. (Gm. 10 pars.)  
*Bulla solida* Lam. (176) 15.  
*Bulla stercus-pullum* Gm. 45; (1422) 111.  
*Bulla striata* Lam. 3; (178) 15.  
*Bulla terebellum* Gm. 22; (1690) 135.  
*Bulla umbilicata* Gm. 10  $\beta$ ; (178) 15.  
*Bulla velum* Gm. 36; (180) 15.  
*Bulla velutina* Mull. (170) 14.  
*Bulla verrucosa* Gm. 5; (260) 22.  
*Bulla virginea* Gm. 24; (1235) 96.  
*Bulla voluta* Gm. 40; (1411) 110.  
*Bulla volva* Gm. 2; (259) 22.  
*Bulla zebra* Gm. 31; (1369) 107.  
*Bulla zebra* Gm. 31  $\delta$ ; (1418, 1419) 111.  
*Bullæa aperta* Lam. (173) 15.  
*Bullæa capensis* Pfr. (173) 15.  
*Bullia lævigata* Gray (1471) 114.  
*Bullia lævis* Gray, Beech. Voy. (1642) 131.  
*Bursa bufonia* (1615 bis) 129.  
*Bursa gibbosa* (1656) 128.  
*Bursa mammata* (1657) 128.  
*Bursa monitata* (1614) 129. (= 1657, 128.)  
*Bursa rana* (1653) 128.  
*Busycon canaliculatum* (1871) 149.  
*Busycon cingulatum* (1869) 149.  
*Busycon dubium* (1868) 149.  
*Busycon inversum* (1870) 149.  
*Busycon muricatum* (1865) 149.  
*Busycon perversum* (1866) 149.  
*Cabestana costata* (1635<sup>2</sup>) 130. (= 1630.)  
*Cabestana cymatium* (1630<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Cabestana difformis* (1640<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Cabestana doliata* (1633<sup>2</sup>) 130. (= 1630.)  
*Cabestana doliolum* (1636<sup>2</sup>) 130. (= 1630.)  
*Cabestana helciarum* (1637<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Cadus albus* (1890) 151.†  
*Cadus cassis* (1885) 150.  
*Cadus cepa* (1884) 150.  
*Cadus coturnix* (1883) 150. (= 1880.)\*  
*Cadus diaphanus* (1891) 151.†  
*Cadus doliolum* (1889) 151.†  
*Cadus dolium* (1888) 150. (+ 1885.)  
*Cadus fasciatus* (1892) 151.  
*Cadus galea* (1886) 150.†  
*Cadus globosus* (1887) 150.†  
*Cadus meleagris* (1882) 150. (= 1880.)\*  
*Cadus perdix* (1880) 150.  
*Cadus pomum* (1894) 151.  
*Calopodium albidum* (133) 166.  
*Calyptrea equestris* Lam. (33) 4.  
*Calyptrea extintorium* Lam. (39) 4.  
*Calyptrea lævigata* Lam. (42) 5.  
*Calyptrea lineata* Gray (42) 5.  
*Calyptrea tectum-sinense* Lam. (41) 4.  
*Calyptrea undulata* (34) 4.  
*Calyptrea undulata* Gray (39) 4.  
*Cancellaria*, see *Cantharus*, 123.  
*Cancellaria*, see *Nucella*, 130.  
*Cancellaria cancellata* Lam. (1672) 133.  
*Cancellaria citharella* Lam.? (657) 51. Fav. 56, f. J. 1.  
*Cancellaria reticulata* Lam. (1641<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Cancellaria senticosa* Lam. (1468) 114.  
*Cantharus erosus* (1668) 133.  
*Cantharus globularis* (1664) 132.

- Cantharus hippocastanum* (L.) (1669) 133. (Gm. 48.)  
*Cantharus nodosus* (1667) 132.†  
*Cantharus scalaris* (1666) 132.†  
*Cantharus tribuloides* (1671) 133.†  
*Cantharus triplicatus* (1672) 133.  
*Cantharus tuberosus* (1665) 132. (cf. (1646<sup>2</sup>) 131.)  
*Capulus hungaricus* Lam. (26) 3.  
*Cardita*, see *Beguinia*, 160.  
*Cardita calyculata* Lam. (342<sup>2</sup>) 185.  
*Cardita phrenetica* Lam. (60) 160.  
*Cardium*, see *Corculum*, 188.  
*Cardium aculeatum* Gm. 7; (411) 191.  
*Cardium æolicum* Gm. 33; (403) 190.  
*Cardium arca* (398) 190.†  
*Cardium aurantiacum* (394) 190.†  
*Cardium campechiense* (407) 191.\*  
*Cardium celatum* (410) 191.†  
*Cardium ciliatum* Gm. 10; (405) 191.  
 Fabr. F. Grönl.  
*Cardium cor-auritum* (415) 192.  
*Cardium corculum* (415) 192.  
*Cardium costatum* Gm. 1; (392) 189.  
 L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium echinatum* Gm. 8; (413) 192.  
*Cardium flavum* Gm. 17; (409) 191.  
 L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium fragile* (396) 190.†  
*Cardium fragum* Gm. 13; (389) 189.  
*Cardium grönlandicum* Gm. 22. Lam. (399) 190.  
*Cardium hemicardium* Gm. 5; (388) 189.  
*Cardium inversum* Lam. (387) 189.  
*Cardium islandicum* Gm. 21; (405) 191.  
*Cardium isocardia* Gm. 12; (406) 191. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium junoniæ* Lam. 47; (385) 189.  
*Cardium lævigatum* Gm. 18 (395) 190.  
*Cardium latum* Gm. 36 (402) 190.  
*Cardium leucostomum* (393) 190.  
 Born.  
*Cardium magnum* Gm. 16, not Born. (393) 190. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium marmoreum* Lam. (393) 190.  
*Cardium medium* Gm. 6; (391) 189.  
*Cardium monstrosum* Gm. 29; (386) 189.  
*Cardium muricatum* Gm. 15; (408, 413) 191. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium muricatum* (411) 191. List. 321, f. 158.  
*Cardium myoideum* (401) 190.†  
*Cardium oblongum* Gm. 34; (397) 190. (Born.)  
*Cardium ringens* (400) 190. Gm. 31.  
*Cardium rugosum* Lam. 23; (393) 190.  
*Cardium serratum* (395) 190.  
*Cardium sulcatum* Lam. (397) 190.  
*Cardium tuberculatum* Gm. 11; (404) 191. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Cardium unedo* Gm. 14; (390) 189.  
*Carocolla albella* Lam. (931) 73.  
*Carocolla albilabris* Lam. (1000) 77.  
*Carocolla angistoma* Lam. (1001) 77.  
*Carocolla lapicida* Lam. (918) 72.  
*Carocolla marginata* Lam. 11; (1003).\*  
*Cassida rubra* Rumph. (349) 28.  
*Cassidaria echinophora* (361) 30.  
*Cassidaria oniscus* Lam. (672) 53.  
*Cassidaria tyrrhena* (360) 30.  
*Cassis alea* (374) 31.  
*Cassis areola* Lam. Gm. (374) 31.  
*Cassis areola* (369, 374) 30.  
*Cassis brunnea* (363) 30. List. 1011, f. 71.  
*Cassis callosa* (348) 28. Knorr. VI, 22-6.  
*Cassis cancellata* (365) 30.  
*Cassis cancellata* (375) 31.  
*Cassis caput-bovis* (342) 28.†  
*Cassis caput-equinum* (340) 28.  
*Cassis cepa* (372) 31.\* cf. 371.  
*Cassis coronata* (358) 29.  
*Cassis cornuta* Lam. (340) 28.

- Cassis cornutum* (344) 28.  
*Cassis crumena* Lam. (355) 29.  
*Cassis decussata* Lam. (375, 376) 31.  
*Cassis denticulata* (379) 32.  
*Cassis echinophora* (361) 30.  
*Cassis erinacea* Lam. (379, 384) 32.  
*Cassis erinaceus* (384) 32.  
*Cassis fasciata* Lam. (358) 29.  
*Cassis flammea* (352) 29.  
*Cassis flammeolum* (376) 31.\*  
*Cassis flammifera* (377) 31.  
*Cassis glabra* Gm. 34  $\beta$ ; (381) 32.  
 List. 1013-77.  
*Cassis glans* (373) 31.  
*Cassis glauca* (364) 30.  
*Cassis globulus* (371) 31.  
*Cassis granulosa* Lam. (369, 371) 30.  
*Cassis granulosa* Lam. (371) 31.  
*Cassis guttata* (366) 30.†  
*Cassis hamata* (341) 28.  
*Cassis malum* (370) 31. Lister,  
 1056, f. 9.  
*Cassis marmorata* (351) 29.  
*Cassis mitella-polonica* (357).\*  
*Cassis pennata* (359) 29.  
*Cassis pileolus* (356) 29.  
*Cassis plicaria* Lam. (378) 31.  
*Cassis plicatum* (355) 29.  
*Cassis pomum* (368) 30.  
*Cassis pullus* (347) 28.  
*Cassis rufa* Lam. (349, 350) 28.\*  
*Cassis rufescens* (349, 350) 29.\*  
*Cassis rufum* (349) 28.  
*Cassis rugosa* (378) 31.  
*Cassis sulcosa* Lam. (369) 30.  
*Cassis testiculus* Lam. (356) 29.\*  
*Cassis tuberosa* (343) 28.  
*Cassis tuberosa* Lam. (351) 29.  
*Cassis tuberculosa* (354) 29. Fav.  
 26, II.  
*Cassis tyrrenum* (360) 30.  
*Cassis vibex* (382) 32.  
*Cassis zebra* Lam. 10 (377) 31.  
*Cerion apiarum* (1167) 90.\* (= 1165.)  
*Cerion bidens* (1170) 90.  
*Cerion botrys* (1169) 90. List. 585,  
 43.  
*Cerion decapitatum* (1172, 1173) 90.\*  
*Cerion decollatum* (1173) 91.  
*Cerion pupa* (1168) 90.  
*Cerion truncatum* (1171) 90.  
*Cerion uva* (1165) 90. List. 588, 47.  
*Cerion vulgare* (1164) 90. List. 588,  
 48.  
*Cerithium*, see *Strombus*, 96.  
*Cerithium adansonii* Brug. (1256)  
 97.  
*Cerithium aluco* Lam. (1270) 98.  
*Cerithium annulare* Schw. (1272) 99.  
*Cerithium asperum* Lam. (1268,  
 1269) 98.  
*Cerithium ebeninum* Lam. (1255) 97.  
*Cerithium echinatum* Lam. (1257)  
 97.  
*Cerithium erythræonense* Lam.  
 (1256) 97.  
*Cerithium fasciatum* Lam. (1265)  
 98.\* (= 1266.)  
*Cerithium granulatatum* Lam. (1252)  
 97.  
*Cerithium hexagona* Lam. (1261)  
 98.  
*Cerithium martinianum* (1263) 98.  
*Cerithium muricatum* Lam. (1288)  
 100.  
*Cerithium nodulosum* Lam. (1253)  
 97.  
*Cerithium obeliscus* Lam. (1271) 99.  
*Cerithium palustre* Lam. (1244) 96.  
*Cerithium sulcatum* Lam. (1249) 97.  
*Cerithium telescopium* Lam. (1246)  
 97.  
*Cerithium torulosum* Lam. (1272)  
 99.  
*Cerithium tuberculatum* Lam. (1278)  
 99.  
*Cerithium vertagus* Lam. (1270) 98.  
*Cerostoma foliatum* Cpr. (1804) 143.  
*Chama arcinella* Gm. 14; (198) 172.  
 (Also Lam.)  
*Chama bicornis* Gm. ? (452) 195.  
*Chama calyculata* Gm. 7; (342<sup>2</sup>) 185.  
*Chama cor* Gm. 1; (415) 192.  
*Chama cordata* Gm. 8  $\beta$ ; (60) 160.  
 var. *reniformis* (L. Mus. Ulr.)



- Chama cryphoides* (450) 195. (err. typ.)  
*Chama damæcornis* Lam. (449) 145.  
*Chama florida* ? Lam. (453) 195.  
*Chama fossilis* (454) 196.†  
*Chama gigas* Gm. 2; (184) 171.  
*Chama griphytes* (455) 196.†  
*Chama gryphoides* Gm. 12.; Lam. (450) 195.  
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*Chama lazarus* L. (449) 195.  
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*Chama muricata* (453) 195.  
*Chama oblonga* Gm. 10; (339) 185.  
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*Chiton brunneus* (456) 196.\*  
*Chiton chiton* (455a.) 196.†  
*Chiton corneus* (459) 196.†  
*Chiton granulösus* (464) 196.\*  
*Chiton griseo-rubicundus* (461) 196.†  
*Chiton magellanicus* Gm. 12; (456, 463) 196.  
*Chiton marmoratus* Gm. 15; (458) 196.  
*Chiton piceus* Gm. 17; (464) 196. (464.)  
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*Chlamys brunnea* (79) 162. Knorr. V, t. 12, fig. 4.  
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*Chlamys cardinalis* (105) 164.  
*Chlamys castrensis* (98) 163.†  
*Chlamys cinnabarina* (65) 161.  
*Chlamys citrina* (86) 162.†  
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*Chlamys erminea* (90) 162.†  
*Chlamys fuliginosa* (93) 163.†  
*Chlamys gibba* (80) 162.  
*Chlamys gusio* (err. typ. = pusio); (107) 164.  
*Chlamys incarnata* (114) 164.  
*Chlamys incerta* (110) 164.†  
*Chlamys intertexta* (95) 163.†  
*Chlamys islandica* (65, 66) 161.  
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*Chlamys marmorata* (91) 162.†  
*Chlamys mediterranea* (85) 162.†  
*Chlamys miniata* (88) 162.†  
*Chlamys nebulosa* (111) 164.†  
*Chlamys nodosa* (101) 163.  
*Chlamys norwegica* (67) 161.  
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*Chlamys papyracea* (116) 164.  
*Chlamys pseudamusium* (115) 164.†  
*Chlamys punctulata* (94) 163.†  
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*Chlamys purpurata* (77) 162.†  
*Chlamys pusio* (107) 164.  
*Chlamys radula* (81) 162.  
*Chlamys rubiginosa* (92) 163. (= 71.\*)  
*Chlamys septentrionalis* (72) 161. = 71.  
*Chlamys solaris* (71) 161.  
*Chlamys striata* (112) 164.†  
*Chlamys sulphurea* (104) 164.  
*Chlamys superba* (84) 162.†  
*Chlamys tentorialis* (97) 163.†  
*Chlamys testudinaria* (78) 162.†  
*Chlamys tranquebarica* (73) 161.  
*Chlamys varia* (109) 164.  
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*Cidaris cæolata* (1095) 84.  
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*Cidaris flammea* (1107) 85.  
*Cidaris granulata* (1110) 86.  
*Cidaris lineata* (1109) 85.†  
*Cidaris magus* (1098) 85.

- Cidaris novae-zeelandiae* (1106) 85.  
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*Cidaris pagodus* (1088) 84.  
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*Cochlis lineata* (1846) 147.  
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*Cochlis onca* (1844) 147.  
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*Conus acuminatus* b, Lam. (567) 45.  
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*Conus arenatus* Lam. (494) 40.  
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*Conus aulicus* Gm. 60; (630) 49.  
*Conus aulicus* Gm. 60; (634, 638-9) 49.  
*Conus aurisiacus* Gm. 56; (531) 42.  
*Conus betulinus* Lam. (504, 510, 512-546) 40.

- Conus bullatus* Gm. 63; (648, 649) 51.  
*Conus buxeus* Gm. 21; (530) 42.  
*Conus capitaneus* Gm. 6; (534) 43.  
*Conus capitaneus* Gm. 6; (537) 43.  
*Conus cedonulli* Lam. 11 *h*; (483 bis) 39.  
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*Conus dux* Lam. (644) 50.  
*Conus figulinus* Gm. 21; (526) 42.  
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*Conus jaspideus* Gm. 28; (610) 48.  
*Conus lactus* (596) 47. Knorr. III, 6, 5.  
*Conus laevis* Gm. 49; (642) 50.  
*Conus leoninus* Gm. 27; (500) 44.  
*Conus leoninus* Gm. 27  $\mu$ ; (511) 41.  
*Conus leoninus* Gm. 27  $\beta$ ; (547, 548) 43.  
*Conus leoninus* Gm. 27  $\delta$ ; (586) 46.  
*Conus leoninus* Gm. 27  $\beta$ ; (617, 619) 48.  
*Conus leucostictus* Gm. 36; (605) 47.  
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*Conus litteratus* Lam. (516) 41.  
*Conus lividus* Lam. 30 *b*; (490) 39.  
*Conus magus* Gm. 57; (556) 44.  
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*Conus millepunctatus* Gm. 36; (605) 47.  
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*Conus monachus* Gm. 16; (583) 46.  
*Conus monile* Lam. (560) 44.  
*Conus mustelinus* Lam. 64; (542) 43.  
*Conus nebulosus* Lam. 13 *c*; (466) 38.  
*Conus nebulosus* Gm. 29  $\beta$ ; (620) 48.  
*Conus nicobaricus* Lam. (479) 38.  
*Conus nobilis* Lam. (629) 49.  
*Conus nubecula* Gm. 66; (584) 46.  
*Conus nussatella* Gm. 43; (641) 50.  
*Conus obesus* Lam. (491) 39.  
*Conus obesus* Lam. (549) 43.  
*Conus occidentalis* Gm. 10 *b*; (569) 45.  
*Conus occidentalis* Gm. 10 *c*; (571) 45.  
*Conus ochroleucus* Gm. 48; (565) 45.  
*Conus omaicus* Lam. (569) 45.  
*Conus papilionaceus* Lam. (518) 41.  
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*Conus proteus* Lam. 91 *b*; (511, 513-14-15) 41.  
*Conus pulicarius* Lam. 19; (497) 40.  
*Conus punctatus* Lam. (489) 39.



- Conus puncticulatus* Lam. (605) 47.  
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*Conus spurius* Gm. 67; (513, 515) 41.  
*Conus spurius* Gm. 67; (533) 42.  
*Conus stercus-muscarum* Gm. 23; (489) 39.  
*Conus stercus-muscarum* Gm. 23; (497) 40.  
*Conus stercus-muscarum* Gm. 23; (627, 628).  
*Conus striatus* Gm. (640) 50.  
*Conus taeniatus* Lam. 26; (523) 42.  
*Conus taeniatus* Lam. (492) 39.  
*Conus tendineus* Lam. 156 *b*; (642) 50.  
*Conus terebra* Lam. (594) 47.  
*Conus terebellum* Gm. 44; (594) 47.  
*Conus tessellatus* Lam. (509) 41.  
*Conus testudinarius* Lam. (617) 48.  
*Conus textile* Gm. 59; (632) 49.  
*Conus textile* Gm. 59 *b*; (633, 636) 49.  
*Conus thomae* Gm. 70; (545) 43.  
*Conus tulipa* Gm. 64  $\beta$ ; (602) 47.  
*Conus tulipa* Lam. (647) 51.  
*Conus varius* Gm. 24  $\beta$ ; (498) 40.\*  
*Conus varius* Lam. (567) 45.  
*Conus vermiculatus* Lam. (525) 42.  
*Conus vexillum* Gm. 68; (523) 42.  
*Conus vexillum* Gm. 68; (535) 43.  
*Conus vicarius* Gm. 11; (572) 45.  
*Conus virgo* Gm. 5  $\beta$ ; (493) 39.  
*Conus virgo* Gm. 5; (509) 41.  
*Conus virgo* Lam. (532) 42.  
*Conus viridulus* Lam. (465) 38.  
*Conus zeylanicus* Gm. 41; (491) 39.  
*Conus zeylanicus* Gm. 41; (549) 43.  
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*Corbula polygona* (328) 184.\*  
*Corbula porcata* (333) 184.†  
*Corbula purpurascens* (334) 184.†  
*Corbula radiata* (331) 184.\* (= 329.)  
*Corbula rosea* (330) 184.\* (= 329.)  
*Corbula rugosa* (338) 185.†  
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*Cucullus albeolus* (594) 47.  
*Cucullus amadis* Gm. 32; (566) 45.  
*Cucullus ammiralis* (571) 45.  
*Cucullus annularis* (499) 40.\* (= 498.)  
*Cucullus annulus* (555) 44.†  
*Cucullus anonymus* (607) 48.†  
*Cucullus antillarum* Gm. 47; (596) 47.

- Cucullus arachnoideus* (480) 39.  
*Cucullus araneosus* (479) 38.  
*Cucullus archithalassus-indiæ* (545) 43.  
*Cucullus arenatus* (627) 49.  
*Cucullus arenosus* (494) 40.  
*Cucullus aulicus* Gm. 60; (638) 50.  
*Cucullus auratus* (635) 50.\*  
*Cucullus aurelius* (604) 47. (= 603.)  
*Cucullus aureus* (630) 49.  
*Cucullus aurifer* (634) 49.  
*Cucullus auriger* (632) 49.  
*Cucullus aurisiacus* Gm. 56; (598) 47.  
*Cucullus barathrum* (548) 43.  
*Cucullus betulinus* Gm. 20; (504) 40.  
*Cucullus bifasciatus* (553) 44.†  
*Cucullus biliosus* (489) 39.  
*Cucullus bullatus* (649) 51.  
*Cucullus buxeus* (530) 42.  
*Cucullus byssinus* Gm. 3 β; (518) 41.  
*Cucullus cæsius* (616) 48.  
*Cucullus caffer* (606) 48.  
*Cucullus camelinus* (618) 48.†  
*Cucullus canaliculatus* (501) 40.†  
*Cucullus candidus* (643) 50.†  
*Cucullus canonicus* (535) 43.  
*Cucullus capitaneus* (537) 43.  
*Cucullus capitatus* (650) 51.†  
*Cucullus cardinalis* (531) 42.  
*Cucullus carota* (597) 47. Gm. 62.  
*Cucullus cedonulli* (554) 44.†  
*Cucullus cereolus* (557) 44.  
*Cucullus chaldeus* (525) 42.  
*Cucullus chinensis* (595) 47.  
*Cucullus chrysalis* (645) 50.†  
*Cucullus cinamomeus* (534) 43.  
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*Cucullus corona-civica* (466) 38.  
*Cucullus corona-ducalis* (464) 38.\*  
*Cucullus coronalis* (478) 38.  
*Cucullus coronatus* (574) 45.  
*Cucullus crenulatus* (581) 46.  
*Cucullus crucifer* (617) 48.  
*Cucullus cutis-anguina* (619) 48.\* (= 617.)  
*Cucullus daucus* (600) 47.†  
*Cucullus dubitatus* η (580) 46.†  
*Cucullus dux* (561) 44.  
*Cucullus ebraeus* (524) 42.  
*Cucullus eburneus* (565) 45.  
*Cucullus equestris* (474) 38.\*  
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*Cucullus ferugineus* (515) 41.  
*Cucullus figulinus* (526) 42.  
*Cucullus filiosus* (559) 44. Fav. xv, f. C.  
*Cucullus flammeus* (550) 44.  
*Cucullus folliculus* (503) 40.†  
*Cucullus fraxineus* Gm. 15; (506) 40.  
*Cucullus generalis* (562) 44.  
*Cucullus genuinus* (523) 42.  
*Cucullus gentilis* (639) 50. (cf. 634.)  
*Cucullus geographicus* (483) 39.  
*Cucullus geographus* (646) 50.  
*Cucullus glaucus* (507-8) 40.  
*Cucullus glaucus* (615) 48.  
*Cucullus gloria-maris* (633) 49.  
*Cucullus granulatus* (496) 40.  
*Cucullus granulatus* γ (576) 45.†  
*Cucullus granulatus* (498) 40.  
*Cucullus gualterianus* (533) 42.  
*Cucullus guttatus* (621) 48.\* (= 620.)  
*Cucullus imperialis* (463) 37.  
*Cucullus imperialis* δ\*; (575) 45.†  
*Cucullus isabella* (552) 44.†  
*Cucullus jaspideus* (610) 48.  
*Cucullus lacteus* (510) 41.\* (= 506-8.)  
*Cucullus laganum* (648) 51.  
*Cucullus lamboideus* (502) 40.†  
*Cucullus larvatus* δ (579) 46. Fav. 17, fig. S. 3.  
*Cucullus leoninus* Gm. 10 b; (551) 44.  
*Cucullus leopardus* Gm. 3; (520) 41.  
*Cucullus lineatus* (593) 47.\*

- Cucullus litteratus* (516) 41.  
*Cucullus locum-tenens* (564) 45.  
*Cucullus maculosus* (620) 48.  
*Cucullus magus* (623) 49.  
*Cucullus marmoreus* (467) 38.  
*Cucullus medusæ* (546) 43.  
*Cucullus meningeus* (491) 39.  
*Cucullus mercator* (603) 47.  
*Cucullus miles* (536) 43.  
*Cucullus millepunctatus* (605) 47.  
*Cucullus minutus* (583) 46.  
*Cucullus monachos* (490) 39.  
*Cucullus nobilis* (629) 49.  
*Cucullus novem-striatus* (608) 48.  
*Cucullus nubecula* (584) 46.  
*Cucullus nubilus* (586) 46.  
*Cucullus nussatella* (641) 50.  
*Cucullus orleanus* (558) 44.  
*Cucullus ornatus* (560) 44.  
*Cucullus papilio* Gm. 14  $\beta$ ; (522) 42.  
*Cucullus pardus* (519) 41.  
*Cucullus parvus* (585) 46.\* Gm. 66.  
*Cucullus pavementum* (509) 41.  
*Cucullus pellucidus* (587) 46.†  
*Cucullus pernambucinus* (492) 39.  
*Cucullus petreus* (485) 39.  
*Cucullus politus* (612) 48.†  
*Cucullus princeps* Gm. 10  $\beta$ ; (573) 45.  
*Cucullus proarchithalassus* (470) 38.\*  
*Cucullus pulchellus* (570) 45. Fav. 79, L.  
*Cucullus pulverulentus* (556) 44.  
*Cucullus punctulatus* (497) 40.  
*Cucullus purpuratus* (644) 50.  
*Cucullus purpureus* (602) 47.  
*Cucullus quadratulus* (512) 41.  
*Cucullus quadratus* (511) 41.  
*Cucullus radula* (500) 40.\* = 498.  
*Cucullus regius* (465) 38.  
*Cucullus sabella* (628) 49. 627 v.  
*Cucullus St.-thomæ* (569) 45.  
*Cucullus saphirus* (614) 48.†  
*Cucullus spectrum* (591) 46.  
*Cucullus sphinx* (521) 42.  
*Cucullus sponsa* (601) 47.†  
*Cucullus spurius* (482) 39 Knorr. VI, 1, 2.  
*Cucullus stercus-muscarum* (495) 40.  
*Cucullus striatus* (640) 50.  
*Cucullus summus*  $\alpha$ ; (572) 45.  
*Cucullus syriacus* (513) 41.  
*Cucullus terebellum* (642) 50.  
*Cucullus textile* (636) 50.\*  
*Cucullus theobroma* (549) 43.  
*Cucullus tigris* Gm. 20,  $\beta$ ; (505) 40.  
*Cucullus tornatus* (582) 46.†  
*Cucullus tornatus* (609) 48.†  
*Cucullus torquatus* (475) 38.\*  
*Cucullus torquatus*  $\epsilon$ ; (577) 45. Fav. 17, fig. S. 4.  
*Cucullus trapezium* (481) 39. Lister, 773-19.  
*Cucullus tulipa* (647) 51.  
*Cucullus turritus* (477) 38.  
*Cucullus venustus* (599) 47. (Diag.)  
*Cucullus verrucosus* (622) 49.  
*Cucullus vicarius* (567, 572) 45.  
*Cucullus virgo* (493) 39.  
*Cucullus virgo* Gm. 5; (532) 42.  
*Cyclas* Link, 1807, see *Venus* (2) 180.  
*Cyclostoma flavula* Lam. (1171) 90.  
*Cyclostoma grande* Sby. (917) 72.  
*Cyclostoma ligata* Lam. (919) 72.  
*Cyclostoma lincina* Desh. (1402) 109.  
*Cyclostoma sulcata* Drap. (1403) 109.  
*Cyclostoma volvulus* Lam. (917) 72.  
*Cymatium canaliculatum* (1625)<sup>2</sup> 129.\* (= 1620.)  
*Cymatium caudatum* (1626)<sup>2</sup> 129. = 1620.\*  
*Cymatium clavatum* (1624)<sup>2</sup> 129.\* (= 1620.)  
*Cymatium femorale* (1617 bis) 129.  
*Cymatium flexuosum* (1627)<sup>2</sup> 129.\* (= 1620.)  
*Cymatium maculatum* (1623)<sup>2</sup> 129.  
*Cymatium muricatum* (1629)<sup>2</sup> 130.\* (= 1620.)  
*Cymatium rhinoceros* (1620)<sup>2</sup> 129. + 1624-29.



- Cymbium achatinum* (1922) 154.  
*Cymbium æthiopicum* (1895) 151.  
*Cymbium aurisiacum* (1925) 154.  
 ‡ test. juv. *Cypræa* ?  
*Cymbium carinatum* (1917) 153.\*  
     (= 1908.)  
*Cymbium cisium* Mke (1912) 153.  
*Cymbium citrinum* (1901) 152.  
*Cymbium cochlear-neptuni* (1915)  
     153.\* (= 1915.)  
*Cymbium cucumis* (1914) 153.\* (= 1912.)  
*Cymbium cylindraceum* (1924) 154.†  
*Cymbium flammeum* (1899) 151.  
*Cymbium guttatum* (1909) 152.\*  
     (= 1908.)  
*Cymbium guttatum* (1921) 153.  
*Cymbium inflatum* (1908, 1906-17)  
     152.  
*Cymbium interreptum* (1920) 153.†  
*Cymbium jacobinum* (1912, 1915)  
     153.  
*Cymbium lagena-viatoria* (1913)  
     153.†  
*Cymbium lineatum* (1918) 153.  
*Cymbium lineata-punctatum* (1919)  
     153.†  
*Cymbium maculatum* (1905) 152.  
*Cymbium marmoratum* (1902) 152.†  
*Cymbium melo* (1903) 152. (+  
     1907.)  
*Cymbium patera* (1916) 153.\* (= 1908.)  
*Cymbium persicum* (1898) 151.  
*Cymbium philipinum* (1907) 152.  
*Cymbium porphyreum* (1923) 154.  
     (t. juv.)  
*Cymbium præputium* (1910) 152.\*  
     (= 1908.)  
*Cymbium senticosum* (1900) 151.  
*Cymbium tranquebaricum* (1911)  
     152. (= 1895 juv.)  
*Cyphoma dorsata* (254) 21.\*  
*Cyphoma gibbosa* (253) 21.  
*Cypræa amathystea* Gm. 10; (324)  
     26.  
*Cypræa annulus* (283) 23. L.  
*Cypræa arabica* L. (311) 26.  
*Cypræa argiolus* (314) 26.  
*Cypræa argus* L. (315) 26.  
*Cypræa asellus* Gm. 56; (338) 27.  
*Cypræa bullata* (267) 22.  
*Cypræa cæca* (301) 25.  
*Cypræa canaliculata* (291) 24.  
*Cypræa caput-serpentis* L. (275) 23.  
*Cypræa carneola* L. 7; (318) 26.  
*Cypræa carthaginensis* (268) 22.  
*Cypræa castanea* Gm. 41; (274) 23.  
*Cypræa caurica* Gm. 83; (281, 282)  
     23.\*  
*Cypræa caurica* juv. (330, 335) 27.  
*Cypræa cervina* Lam. (305) 25.  
*Cypræa cinerea* Gm. 16; (267) 22.  
*Cypræa cornus* (332) 27.  
*Cypræa crenata* (281) 23.  
*Cypræa crenulata* (326) 27.  
*Cypræa cribraria* Gm. 80; (337) 27.  
*Cypræa cruenta* Gm. (281) 23.  
*Cypræa cruenta* Gm. (335) 27.  
*Cypræa cruentata* (292) 24.  
*Cypræa draco* (333) 27.  
*Cypræa erosa* Gm. 84; (336) 27.  
*Cypræa exanthema* Gm. 1; (305) 25.  
*Cypræa fragilis* Gm. 14; (291) 24.  
*Cypræa fuliginosa* (261, 264) 22.\*  
*Cypræa glauca* (316, 317) 26.\*  
*Cypræa globulus* Gm. 99; (303) 25.  
*Cypræa guttata* Gm. 15; (298, 299)  
     25.  
*Cypræa helvola* Gm. 90; (278) 23.  
*Cypræa hirundo* Lam. 39 c; (332) 27.  
*Cypræa histrio* (277) 23. Knorr.  
     16-1.  
*Cypræa histrio* Gm. 120; (276, 277)  
     23.  
*Cypræa interrupta* (328) 27.†  
*Cypræa isabella* Gm. 49; (322) 26.  
*Cypræa ligata* (279, 280) 23.\*  
*Cypræa limbata* (263) 22.†  
*Cypræa leonina* Gm. 95 var.; (287)  
     24.  
*Cypræa lentigo* (282) 23. Gm. 83.\*  
*Cypræa lurida* Gm. 11; (320) 26.  
*Cypræa lynx* juv. (292) 24.  
*Cypræa lynx* L. Gm. 48; (297) 24.  
*Cypræa mappa* L. (310) 26.

- Cypræa margarita* Sol. (303) 25.  
*Cypræa mauritiana* juv. L. (265) 22.  
*Cypræa mauritiana* (270) 23.  
*Cypræa meleagris* (305) 25.  
*Cypræa moneta* (284, 285) 23. L.\*  
*Cypræa morbillosa* (335) 27.  
*Cypræa mus*. L. juv. (261) 22.  
*Cypræa mus*. L. (268) 22. Gm. 43.  
*Cypræa nivea* (262) 22.†  
*Cypræa nucleus* Gm. 95; (286) 24.  
*Cypræa numisma* (285) 24.\*  
*Cypræa ocellata* Gm. 91; (300) 25.  
*Cypræa oculata* (276) 23.  
*Cypræa oliva* (331) 27.†  
*Cypræa olivacea* Gm. 46; (279) 23.  
*Cypræa onca* (293) 24. Mart. 234.  
*Cypræa oniscus* Gm. 93 var.; (288) 24.  
*Cypræa onyx* L. (266) 22. Ch. I, 269.  
*Cypræa ovum* (261, 264) 22.\*  
*Cypræa ovumpasseris* (339) 28.  
*Cypræa pantherina* Sol. (295) 24.  
*Cypræa pardalis* (296) 24. Gm. 44.\*  
*Cypræa pardus* (295) 24. Gm. 44.  
*Cypræa paschalis* (265) 22.  
*Cypræa pediculus* (289) 24.  
*Cypræa petechialis* (329) 27.  
*Cypræa plumbea* Gm. 17; (316) 26.  
*Cypræa poraria* Gm. 92; (301) 25.  
*Cypræa pulex* (290) 24.†  
*Cypræa pulla* Gm. 61; (266) 22.  
*Cypræa prunus* (266) 22.  
*Cypræa purpurascens* Swains. (329).  
*Cypræa pyrum* Gm. 59; (323) 26.  
*Cypræa quinquefasciata* (334) 27.  
*Cypræa regina* Gm. 117; (265) 22.  
*Cypræa rubiginosa* (327) 27.†  
*Cypræa rubiginosa* Gm. 105; (333) 27.  
*Cypræa rufa* Lam. (323) 26.  
*Cypræa sanguinolenta* Gm. 38; (329) 27.  
*Cypræa scurra* Lam. (314) 26.  
*Cypræa soricina* (321) 26.†  
*Cypræa squalina* Gm. 101; (292) 24.  
*Cypræa stellata* (278) 23.  
*Cypræa stercoraria* Gm. 6; (279, 280) 23.\*  
*Cypræa stolidia* (330, 332, 334) 27.  
*Cypræa tabescens* Sol. (332) 27.  
*Cypræa talpa* L. (319) 26.  
*Cypræa testudinaria* L. (304) 25.  
*Cypræa tigrina* Lam. (295) 24.  
*Cypræa tigris* L. (294) 24.  
*Cypræa tuberosa* (269) 22.†  
*Cypræa undata* Lam. (302) 25.  
*Cypræa undosa* (324) 26.  
*Cypræa variolaria* Lam. (281) 23.  
*Cypræa variolaria* Lam. (335) 27.  
*Cypræa variolosa* (286) 24. Knorr.  
 IV, 17-7.  
*Cypræa vitellus* L. (298) 25.  
*Cypræa zebra* (316, 317) 26.\*  
*Cypræa ziczac* (302) 25.  
*Cypricardia guiniaca* Lam. 1 (339) 185.  
*Cyprina islandica* Lam. (284) 180.  
*Cyprina*, see *Venus* (2) 180.  
*Cyrena fluminea* Lam. (318) 183.  
*Cytherea albida* (265) 178.\* (= 263.)  
*Cytherea biradiata* (272) 179.  
*Cytherea brunnea* (273) 179.†  
*Cytherea chione* Lam. (277) 179.  
*Cytherea concentrica* (257) 178.  
*Cytherea corbicula* Lam. (302) 182.  
*Cytherea corrugata* (262) 178.  
*Cytherea detrita* (267) 178.†  
*Cytherea dione* Lam. (303) 182.  
*Cytherea excisa* (266) 178.  
*Cytherea exoleta* Lam. (263) 178.  
*Cytherea gibbia* Lam. 64; (244) 176.  
*Cytherea gigantea* Lam. (229) 175.  
*Cytherea guineensis* Lam. (304) 182.  
*Cytherea histrio* Gray (264) 178.  
*Cytherea juvenilis* Lam. (272) 179.  
 (= 263 ?)  
*Cytherea læta* Lam. 26; (234) 176.  
*Cytherea lavacrum* (255) 177.  
*Cytherea lusoria* Lam. (278) 180.  
*Cytherea maculata* Lam. (281) 180.  
*Cytherea nivea* (256) 178. (= 257.)\*  
*Cytherea nebulosa* (276) 179.†

- Cytherea obsoleta* (264) 178.  
*Cytherea ornata* Lam. (295) 181.  
*Cytherea pacifica* Pfr. (266) 178.  
*Cytherea puerpera* (268) 179.  
*Cytherea ranella* Lam. (244) 176.  
*Cytherea rugifera* Lam. (262) 178.  
*Cytherea rugosa* (269) 179.  
*Cytherea scripta* (260) 178.  
*Cytherea senilis* (270) 179.\* (= 271.)  
*Cytherea sulcatina* Lam. (297) 181.  
*Cytherea tigerina* Lam. (257) 178.  
*Cytherea tripla* Lam. (301) 181.  
*Cytherea verrucosa* Lam. (271) 179.  
*Cytherea violata* (275) 179.†  
*Cytherea ziczac* (274) 179.†
- Delphinula laciniata* Lam. 1; (909) 71.  
*Delphinula distorta* Lam. (910) 71.  
*Delthyris spatula* Mke. (420) 192.\*  
*Dentalium aprinum* (879) 68.  
*Dentalium arcuatum* Desh. (881) 69.  
*Dentalium eburneum* (880) 69.  
*Dentalium elephantinum* Lam. (879).  
*Dentalium elephantinum* Gm. 1; (881) 69.  
*Dentalium entalis* (883) 69.  
*Dentalium fasciatum* Gm. 10; (883) 69.  
*Dentalium lupinum* (882) 69.  
*Dentalium rectum* Gm. 12; (879) 68.  
*Dentalium striatulum* Gm. 13; (882).  
*Distorsio anus* (1673) 133.  
*Distorsio arcularia* (1677) 133.  
*Distorsio clathrata* (1675) 133.  
*Distorsio communis* (1681) 134.  
*Distorsio dealbata* (1679) 134. (= 1677. var.)  
*Distorsio muricina* (1676) 133.  
*Distorsio plicata* (1678) 134. (= 1677 var.)  
*Distorsio reticulata* (1674) 133.  
*Distorsio subulata* (1680) 134. (= 1677 var.)  
*Distortrix*, see *Distorsio*, 133.  
*Dolium*, see *Cadus*, 150.  
*Dolium costatum* Mke. (1885) 150.
- Dolium fasciatum* Kien. (1885) 150.  
*Dolium fasciatum* Lam. (1892) 151.  
*Dolium maculatum* Lam. (1885, 1888) 150.  
*Dolium olearium* Lam. (1884) 150.  
*Dolium perdix* Lam. (1880) 150. •  
*Dolium pomum* Lam. (368) 30.  
*Dolium pomum* Lam. (1894) 151.  
*Donax cuneata* Gm. 7; (323) 184.  
*Donax denticulata* Gm. 6; (326) 184.  
*Donax meröe* Lam. (232) 176.  
*Donax ringens* Lam. 16. (322) 183.  
*Donax rugosa* Gm. 3; (322) 183. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Donax scortum* Gm. 1; (321) 183. Lam.  
*Donax serra* (322) 183. (= *D. rugosa* L.)  
*Donax trunculus* L. F. S. (325) 184. Lam.  
*Donax violacea* (327) 184.\* (= 327.)  
*Dosinia*, see *Cytherea*, 178.  
*Dosinia concentrica* Gray (259) 178.  
*Dosinia concentrica* Gray var. (266) 178.  
*Drupa aesculus* (710) 56.  
*Drupa botroides* (702) 55. Fav. xxxiii, f. B.  
*Drupa chamæmorus* (701) 55.  
*Drupa cornus* (704) 56.  
*Drupa fragum* (699) 55.  
*Drupa glans* (707) 56.  
*Drupa grossularia* (700) 55.\* (= 694.)  
*Drupa mancinella* (708) 56. Knorr. III, 29, 6.  
*Drupa morum* (694) 55.  
*Drupa muricina* (706) 56.  
*Drupa rubus-cestus* (695) 55.  
*Drupa rubus-ideus* (698) 55.  
*Drupa trapa* (709) 56.  
*Drupa tribulus* (695) 55.  
*Drupa uva* (703) 56.
- Eburna*, see *Buccinum*, 114.  
*Eburna areolata* Lam. (1482) 115.  
*Eburna glabrata* Lam. (1476) 114.



- Eburna spirata* Lam. (1480) 114.  
*Eburna zeylanica* Lam. (1481) 114.  
*Ellobium australe* (1354) 106.  
*Ellobium barbadense* (1353) 106.  
*Ellobium ceramense* (1348) 105.\*  
 (= 1347.)  
*Ellobium ceriona* (1356) 106.  
*Ellobium flammeum* (1355) 106.  
*Ellobium inflammatum* (1352) 106.  
*Ellobium labrosum* (1350) 105.  
*Ellobium midæ* (1347) 105.  
*Ellobium subtile* (1351) 105.\* (= 1350.)  
*Ellobium tumidum* (1349) 105.\* (= 1347.)  
*Ellobium virgineum* (1357) 106.  
*Emarginula fissura* Lam. (28) 3.  
*Ehippium anomia* (132) 166.  
*Ehippium placenta* (130) 166.  
*Ehippium polonicum* (129) 166.  
*Ehippium transparens* (131) 166.\*  
 (= 130.)  
*Epitonium acutangulum* (1185) 92.  
*Epitonium acutissimum* (1220) 95.  
*Epitonium acutum* (1198) 93.\* (= 1194.)  
*Epitonium anile* (1224) 95.  
*Epitonium breve* (1175) 91.†  
*Epitonium brunneum* (1197) 93.†  
*Epitonium cancellatum* (1225) 95.\*  
 (= 1224.)  
*Epitonium chalybeatum* (1211) 94.  
*Epitonium clathrus* (1180) 91.  
*Epitonium crenulatum* (1219) 94.  
*Epitonium dimidiatum* (1215) 94.  
*Epitonium dubium* (1186) 92.  
*Epitonium duplicatum* (1184, 1194, 1198) 92.  
*Epitonium eburneum* (1201) 93.†  
*Epitonium elongatum* (1181) 91.†  
*Epitonium feldmanni* (1216) 94.  
*Epitonium fissum* (1222) 95.  
*Epitonium guttatum* (1214) 94.  
*Epitonium imbricatum* (1192) 93.  
*Epitonium infinitum* (1191) 92.\*  
*Epitonium lacteum* (1210) 94.  
*Epitonium lineatum* (1176) 91.†  
*Epitonium lineatum* (1213) 94.†  
*Epitonium maculatum* (1204) 93.  
*Epitonium margaritaceum* (1196) 93. (= 1195 var.)  
*Epitonium marmoreum* (1199) 93.\*  
*Epitonium medium* (1177) 91.†  
*Epitonium minutum* (1183) 92.  
*Epitonium minutum* (1227) 95.  
*Epitonium monoceros* (1190) 92.\*  
*Epitonium novae-zeelandiæ* (1209) 94.†  
*Epitonium principale* (1178) 91.  
*Epitonium pulchellum* (1226) 95.†  
*Epitonium pusillum* (1203) 93.†  
*Epitonium rubiginosum* (1206) 94.†  
*Epitonium rugosum* (1194, 1198) 93.\*  
*Epitonium scalare* (1174) 91.  
*Epitonium squamatum* (1193) 93.  
 Lister, 589-53.  
*Epitonium striatum* (1207) 94.  
*Epitonium subulatum* (1216, 1217) 94.  
*Epitonium terebra* (1187, 1188-90-92) 92.  
*Epitonium tigrinum* (1205) 94.  
*Epitonium tornatum* (1189) 92. Arg. xiv. E.  
*Epitonium tympanotonos* (1188) 92.\*  
*Epitonium valentini* (1182) 91. Val. t. i. f. 7.  
*Epitonium variegatum* (1195, 1196) 93.  
*Epitonium vitreum* (1202) 93.†  
*Epitonium vittatum* (1179) 91.  
*Epitonium vittatum* (1208) 94.  
*Fasciolaria*, see *Colus*, 117.  
*Fasciolaria*, see *Fusus*, 118.  
*Fasciolaria filamentosa* Lam. (1524) 118.  
*Fasciolaria trapezium* Lam. (1518) 118.  
*Fenestella cepa* (427) 193.  
*Fenestella electrica* (429) 193.  
*Fenestella ehippium* (423) 193.  
*Fenestella squamula* (430) 193.  
 (Not Gm. 6.)  
*Ficula*, see *Ficus*, 148.

- Ficus communis* (1851) 148.  
*Ficus picta* (1853) 148.†  
*Ficus variegatus* (1852) 148.  
*Fissurella caffra* Gm. (3) 1.  
*Fissurella cancellata* (14) 2.  
*Fissurella cingulata* (17) 2.  
*Fissurella græca* Lam. (14) 2.  
*Fissurella grisea* (3) 1.  
*Fissurella infundibulum* (4) 1.  
*Fissurella limbata* (8) 1.  
*Fissurella mitella* (1) 1.  
*Fissurella nimbosea* Lam. (1) 1.  
*Fissurella nodosa* Lam. (13) 3.  
*Fissurella picta* Lam. (6) 1.  
*Fissurella porphyrozonias* (8) 1.  
*Fissurella pustula* Lam. (23) 3.  
*Fissurella radiata* (7) 1.  
*Fissurella radians* (7) 1.  
*Fissurella rosea* Lam. (9) 2.  
*Fissurella rubeola* (9) 2.  
*Fissurella rudis* (13) 2.  
*Fissurella umbrosa* (5) 1.  
*Fragum flavum* (389) 189.\*  
*Fragum hemicardium* (388) 189.  
*Fragum medium* (391) 189.  
*Fragum unedo* (390) 189.  
*Fulgur*, see *Busycon*, 140.  
*Fusus*, see *Purpura*, 141.  
*Fusus æthiops* (1553) 120. (= 1548 var.)  
*Fusus ananas* (1536) 119.  
*Fusus angulatus* (1527) 118.\* (= 1525.)  
*Fusus antiquus* Lam. (1487, 1488) 115.  
*Fusus articulatus* Lam. (1616, 1617-18) 125.  
*Fusus cancellatus* Phil. (1500) 116.  
*Fusus carnarius* (1557) 121.  
*Fusus cingulatus* (1531, 1533-4) 119.  
*Fusus colosseus* Lam. ? (1560) 121.  
*Fusus colus* Lam. (1564) 121.  
*Fusus contrarius* Lam. (1489) 115.  
*Fusus corona* Lam. (1492) 116.  
*Fusus coronatus* Lam. (1548) 120.  
*Fusus craticulatus* (1540) 119.  
*Fusus cydonium* (1522) 118.†  
*Fusus cynara* (1521) 118.  
*Fusus deplanatus* (1558) 121. (1548 var.)  
*Fusus despectus* Lam. (1485) 115.  
*Fusus fasciatus* (1528) 119.  
*Fusus filamentosus* (1524) 118.  
*Fusus filatus* (1538) 119.†  
*Fusus fornicatus* Gray (1486) 115.  
*Fusus glaucus* (1529) 119.†  
*Fusus incrassatus* Lam. (1563) 121.  
*Fusus iris* (1542) 119.  
*Fusus islandicus* Lam. (1511) 117.  
*Fusus lamellosus* ? Phil. (1806) 144.  
*Fusus longissimus* Lam. (1561) 121. (= 1566.)  
*Fusus maroccanus* (1559) 121.  
*Fusus minutus* (1530) 119.  
*Fusus morio* (1548) 120.  
*Fusus nicobaricus* Lam. (1569, 1570) 122.  
*Fusus polyedros* (1526) 118.\* (= 1525.)  
*Fusus polygonus* (1525, 1535) 118.  
*Fusus pugilinus* (1554) 120.  
*Fusus pulcher* (1541) 119.†  
*Fusus purpuratus* (1543) 120.†  
*Fusus pyramis* (1545) 120. (= 1544 var.)  
*Fusus raphanus* Lam. 20; (707) 56.  
*Fusus scrupus* (1523 bis) 118.†  
*Fusus simplex* (1523) 118.†  
*Fusus sinistralis* Lam. (1559) 121.  
*Fusus striatus* (1537, 1575) 119.  
*Fusus sulcatus* Lam. (1537) 119.  
*Fusus syracusanus* Lam. (1528) 119.  
*Fusus tapete-persicum* (1535) 119. = 1525.\*  
*Fusus ternatanus* (1546) 120.  
*Fusus trapezium* (1518) 118.  
*Fusus trompeta* (1544) 120.  
*Fusus tuba* Kiener (1809) 144.  
*Fusus tuberculatus* Anton. (1537) 119.  
*Fusus varicosus* Kien. (1501) 116.  
*Fusus verriculatus* Lam. (1537, 1575) 119.  
*Gadina*, see (96) 9.  
*Gafrarium angulatum* (245) 177.\* (= 249.)

- Gafrarium cardiodeum* (247) 177.\* (= 249.)  
*Gafrarium costatum* (248) 177.\* (= 247.)  
*Gafrarium depressum* (246) 177.\* (= 249.)  
*Gafrarium didymum* (253) 177.†  
*Gafrarium fimbriatum* (243) 177.  
*Gafrarium levigatum* (254) 177.†  
*Gafrarium pectinatum* (249) 177. + 245-248.  
*Gafrarium reticulatum* (251) 177.  
*Gafrarium tellina* (250) 177.\* (= 251.)  
*Gafrarium tumidum* (244) 176.  
*Gafrarium venustum* (252) 177.†  
*Galeodes melongena* (673) 53.  
*Galeodes mespilus* (680) 53.†  
*Galeodes tuberosa* (679) 53.  
*Glandina*, see *Oleacina*, 110.  
*Glycymeris*, see *Tuceta*, 172.  
  
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*Halia priamus* (1422) III.  
*Haliotis aleata* (161) 14.  
*Haliotis asinina* L. Mus. Ulr. (166) 14.  
*Haliotis asinium* Gm. 6; (166) 14.  
*Haliotis australis* Gm. 9; (161) 14.  
*Haliotis caelata* (157) 13.  
*Haliotis canaliculata* Lam. (159) 13.  
*Haliotis cingulata* (159) 13.  
*Haliotis cochlear* (153) 13.†  
*Haliotis elephantina* (148) 13.†  
*Haliotis gigantea* Gm. 18; (147) 13. Chemn. x., 1610.  
*Haliotis gigas* (147) 13.  
*Haliotis glabra* Gm. 14; (165) 14.  
*Haliotis granulata* (163) 14.  
*Haliotis incrustata* (158) 13.†  
*Haliotis iris* Martyn (149) 13.  
*Haliotis iris* Gm. 19; (149) 13.  
*Haliotis marmorata* Gm. 5; (164) 14.  
*Haliotis midæ* (L.) Gm. 1; (150) 13.  
*Haliotis nævosa* Martyn (147) 13.  
*Haliotis ovina* Gm. 17; (157) 13.  
  
*Haliotis parva* (L.) Gm. 7; (159, 160) 13.  
*Haliotis picta* (165) 14.  
*Haliotis plicata* Gm. 13; (155) 13.  
*Haliotis rubicunda* Gm. 7; (160) 14.\*  
*Haliotis rudis* (156) 13.†  
*Haliotis rugosa* (154) 13.†  
*Haliotis striata* (L.) Gm. 3; (152) 13.  
*Haliotis tuberculata* (L.) Gm. 2; (151) 13.  
*Haliotis tubifera* Lam. (147) 13.  
*Haliotis varia* Gm. 4; (163) 14.  
*Haliotis virginea* Gm. 16; (162) 14.  
*Harpa amouretta* (1877) 150.  
*Harpa articularis* Lam. 5; (1878) 150.  
*Harpa cancellata* (1079) 150. (After Ch.)  
*Harpa cithara* (1874) 150.\* (= 1872.)  
*Harpa davidis* (1878) 150.  
*Harpa doris* (1876) 150.  
*Harpa major* (1872) 149.  
*Harpa minor* Lam. 7; (1877) 150.  
*Harpa nobilis* (1875) 150. (Also Lam.)  
*Harpa rosea* Lam. 6; (1876) 150.  
*Harpa striata* Lam. 8; (1879) 150.  
*Harpa ventricosa* var. Kiener f. 7. (1879) 150.  
*Helix albida* (1374) 107.†  
*Helix algira* Gm. 11; (951) 74.  
*Helix amarula* Gm. 126; (1404) 109.  
*Helix ampullacea* Gm. 43 γ; (934) 73.  
*Helix ampullacea* Gm. 43 β; (1823) 145.  
*Helix angaria* (1402) 109.  
*Helix biliosa* (1380) 107.  
*Helix brunnea* (1373) 107.†  
*Helix buccinulum* (1403) 109.  
*Helix carinata* (1375) 107.†  
*Helix carocolla* Gm. 26; (1000) 77.  
*Helix cicatrosa* Desh. (952) 74.  
*Helix cicatricosa* Gm. 4; (952) 74.  
*Helix cincta* Gm. 56; (935) 73.



- Helix citrina* Gm. 49; (953, 958) 70.  
*Helix citrina* (1382) 107.†  
*Helix columna* Gm. 122; (1393) 108.  
*Helix contraria* Gm. 99; (1391) 108.  
*Helix cookiana* Gm. 230; (1080) 83.  
*Helix cookiana* Lam. (1131) 87.  
*Helix cornea* Gm. 35; (922) 72.  
*Helix cornu-arietis* Gm. 41; (921) 72.  
*Helix cornu-militare* Gm. 29; (936) 73.  
*Helix crocea* Gm. 243; (1171) 90.  
*Helix decollata* Gm. 115; (1172) 90.  
*Helix detrita* Gm. 139; (1370, 1371, 1377) 107.  
*Helix dextra* Gm. 95; (1383) 108.  
*Helix elongata* (1371) 107.  
*Helix ellobioides* (1368) 107.†  
*Helix ericetorum* Gm. 65; (916) 71.  
*Helix fasciata* (1360) 106.  
*Helix fragilis* (1399) 109.\* (= 1398.)  
*Helix flammea* Gm. 88; (1394) 108.  
*Helix fulica* (1367) 107.†  
*Helix fuscata* Gm. 240; (1231) 95.  
*Helix gigantea* Lam. (936) 73.  
*Helix globulus* (1366) 107.†  
*Helix haliotoidea* Gm. 152; (171) 14.  
*Helix hepatica* (1358, 1359-60-64) 106.  
*Helix hortensis* Gm. 109; (946) 74.  
*Helix hyalina* Gm. 180; (933) 73.  
*Helix interrupta* (1391) 108.  
*Helix inversa* Gm. 97; (1387) 108.  
*Helix jamaicensis* Lam. (932) 73.  
*Helix jamaicensis* Gm. 234; (994) 76.  
*Helix janthina* Gm. 103; (963) 75.  
*Helix labiosa* Gm. 101; (1356) 106.  
*Helix lactea* Gm. 237; (942) 74.  
*Helix læva* Gm. 100; (1390) 108.  
*Helix lapicida* Gm. 2; (918) 72.  
*Helix ligata* Desh. Gm. 57; (990, 991) 76.  
*Helix ligata* (1372) 107.†  
*Helix listeri* (1393) 108.  
*Helix marginella* Gm. 162; (1002) 77.  
*Helix nivea* Gm. 176; (937) 73.  
*Helix oblonga* Gm. 87; (1365) 106.  
*Helix palustris* (1400) 109.  
*Helix pellis-serpentis* Gm. 254; (930) 73.  
*Helix perversa* Gm. 94 γ; 94 β; (1380, 1385) 107, 108.  
*Helix phasianus* (1395) 108.  
*Helix picta* Gm. 189; (997) 76.  
*Helix pileus* Gm. 69; (1127) 87.  
*Helix planorbis* Gm. 20; (931) 73.  
*Helix pomatia* Gm. 47; (990) 76.  
*Helix priapus* Gm. (1422) 111.  
*Helix pudica* Gm. 102; (1357) 106.  
*Helix pulverulenta* (1397) 109.†  
*Helix pupa* Gm. 124; (1168) 90.  
*Helix rallus* (1369) 107.  
*Helix rhodea* Gm. 239; (950) 74.  
*Helix ringens* Gm. 22; (1021) 78.  
*Helix scalaris* Gm. 116; (992) 76.  
*Helix scarabæus* Gm. 1; (1346) 105.  
*Helix sinuata* Gm. 23; (1019) 78.  
*Helix speciosa* (1392) 108.\* (= 1391.)  
*Helix spiriplana* Desh. (950) 74.  
*Helix stagnalis* Gm. 128; (1398) 109.  
*Helix testacea* (1389) 108.\* (= 1387.)  
*Helix testa-ovi* (1359) 106.\* (= 1358.)  
*Helix tumida* (1370) 107.  
*Helix unguicula* Desh. (925) 72.  
*Helix ungulina* Gm. 75; (925) 72.  
*Helix ustilago* (1394) 108.  
*Helix variegata* (1396) 109.†  
*Helix vivipara* Gm. 105 β; (1401) 109.  
*Helix volvulus* Gm. 91; (917) 72.  
*Helix zonaria* Gm. 63; (927) 72.  
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*Hippopus maculatus* Lam. (196) 172.  
*Ianthina bombardata* (988) 76.†  
*Ianthina cytherea* (967) 75.  
*Ianthina flammeola* (993) 76.  
*Ianthina jamaicensis* (994) 76.  
*Ianthina linearia* (996) 76.†

- Ianthina picta* (997) 76.  
*Ianthina pomatia* (990) 76.  
*Ianthina scolopetaria* (989) 76.  
*Ianthina urna* (987) 76.†  
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*Isogonum crenulatum* (149) 168.\*  
 (= 147.)  
*Isogonum gnomon* (146) 168.  
*Isogonum marsupiale* (148) 168.  
*Isogonum norma* (145) 168.  
*Isogonum scapula* (147) 168.\*  
*Isogonum semiauratum* (151) 168.
- Janthina cortex-citri* (999) 76.\* (= 997 var.)  
*Janthina limbata* (966) 75.†  
*Janthina pellucida* (986) 75.†  
*Janthina singularis* (964) 75.†  
*Janthina turbinoidea* (965) 75.†  
*Janthina violacea* (963) 75. Knorr.  
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- Lagena Bolten*, non Walker, 131.  
*Lagena crenulata* (1647<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Lagena elegantissima* (1649<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Lagena nigella* (1654<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Lagena nodulosa* (1652<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Lagena pterygiata* (1653<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Lagena undosa* (1646<sup>2</sup>, 1665) 131.  
*Lagena varia* (1651<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Lagena violacea* (1648<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Lambis accipitrina* (840) 66.  
*Lambis albida* (789) 62.†  
*Lambis aratrum* (820) 64.  
*Lambis arthritica* (858) 67.  
*Lambis auris-dianæ* (816) 64. (= 768.)  
*Lambis bulla* (814) 64.  
*Lambis buris* (819) 64.\* (= 768.)  
*Lambis bryonia* (851) 67.  
*Lambis canaria* (831) 65.†  
*Lambis canariensis* (830) 65.†  
*Lambis canarium* (828) 65.  
*Lambis carinata* (779) 62.
- Lambis carnaria* (809) 64.\* (= 808.)  
*Lambis carnea* (808) 63.  
*Lambis cerea* (846) 66.\* (= 844.)  
*Lambis chiragra* (856) 67.  
*Lambis cingulata* (801) 63.†  
*Lambis contorta* (839) 66.  
*Lambis coriacea* (798) 63.†  
*Lambis curruca* (812) 64. Fav. 21.  
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*Lambis davillæ* (847-50) 66. Dav.  
 14. f.  
*Lambis decora* (777) 62.  
*Lambis dentata* (790) 62.  
*Lambis elegantissima* (773) 61.  
*Lambis epidromis* (834) 65.  
*Lambis fragilis* (792) 62. (cf. 782, 790.)  
*Lambis gallus* (322) 64.  
*Lambis gibberula* (782) 62.  
*Lambis gibbosa* (786) 62.\* (= 782.)  
*Lambis gigas* (842) 66.  
*Lambis grisea* (800) 63.†  
*Lambis harpago* (860) 67.  
*Lambis hermaphrodita* (875) 68.\*  
 (= 844.)  
*Lambis labiata* (806) 63.\* (= 807.)  
*Lambis laciniata* (877) 68.\* (= 844.)  
*Lambis lambis* (844) 66.  
*Lambis lamboides* (845) 66.\* (= 844.)  
*Lambis latissima* (827) 65.  
*Lambis lentiginosa* (795) 63.  
*Lambis lobata* (826) 65.  
*Lambis lobata* (872) 68.\* (= 844.)  
*Lambis luhuana* (774) 61.  
*Lambis maculata* (654) 67.\* (= 844.)  
*Lambis millipeda* (855) 67.  
*Lambis minimus* (836) 65.  
*Lambis pespelicani* (869) 68.  
*Lambis picta* (793) 62.  
*Lambis pipa* (804) 63.\* (= 796.)  
*Lambis plicata* (835) 65.  
*Lambis puellaris* (799) 63.†  
*Lambis pugilis* (768, 816) 61. (Not Gm.)

- Lambis radix* (853) 67.  
*Lambis rana* (802) 63.\* (=796.)  
*Lambis rosea* (794) 63.†  
*Lambis rubiginosa* (797) 63.†  
*Lambis scorpius* (857) 67.  
*Lambis stiva* (815) 64. (=814.)  
*Lambis succincta* (781) 62.  
*Lambis turrita* (810) 64.  
*Lambis turturella* (833) 65.\* (=828.)  
*Lambis undulata* (873) 68.\* (=844.)  
*Lambis urceus* (807) 63.  
*Lambis velamen* (825) 65.\* (=822.)  
*Lambis velum* (823) 65.\* (=822.)  
*Lambis ventricosa* (793<sup>2</sup>) 63.†  
*Lambis venusta* (772) 61.  
*Lambis vittata* (838) 66.  
*Lambis vomer* (821) 64.  
*Lampadion carocolla* (1000) 77.  
*Lampadion chinense* (1006) 77.  
*Lampadion labyrinthus* (1018) 78.  
     Fav. 63-2.  
*Lampadion lucerna* (1016) 78.†  
*Lampadion marginatum* (1002) 77.  
*Lampadion orbiculare* (1003) 77.  
*Lampadion ringens* (1021) 78.  
*Lampadion sinicum* (1005) 77.†  
*Lampadion testaceum* (1001) 77.  
*Lampadion trilineatum* (1004) 77.†  
*Lampadion tumidum* (1017) 78.†  
*Lampadion turritum* (1019) 78.  
*Laternula anatina* (14) 155.  
*Laternula truncata* (13) 155.  
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*Lepas anserifera* Gm. 12; (475) 198.  
*Lepas diadema* Gm. 4; (466) 197.  
*Lepas echinata* (471) 197.  
*Lepas mitella* Gm. 10; (479) 198.  
*Lepas ovata* (472) 197.†  
*Lepas pollicipes* Gm. 24; (478) 198.  
*Lepas rosata* (468) 197.\* (=467.)  
*Lepas senticosa* (469) 197.†  
*Lepas spinosa* Gm. 22; (470) 197.  
*Lepas testudinaria* Gm. 6; (473) 197.  
     L. Mus. Ulr.  
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*Lima inflata* Lam. 1; (62) 160.  
*Lima squamosa* Lam. (64) 161.  
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*Lithophaga mytuloides* (17) 156.  
*Littorina grönlandica* (1144) 88.  
*Littorina litorea* L. (1143) 88.  
*Littorina neritoides* Fer. (1342, 1344) 104.  
*Littorina obtusata* Fer. (1341) 104.  
*Littorina sulcata* Mke. (1145) 88.  
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*Lopha crista-galli* (152) 168.  
*Lopha folium* (156) 169.  
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*Lopha plicatella* (161) 169.†  
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*Lunatica chrysostoma* (1303) 101.  
*Lunatica cingulata* (1322) 103.\*  
*Lunatica citrina* (1306) 103.\* (=1303.)  
*Lunatica denigrata* (1324) 103.\*  
*Lunatica granulata* (1308) 102.  
*Lunatica imperialis* (1301) 101.  
*Lunatica maculata* (1312) 102. Geve. 17; 159 a-b, 161.  
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     (1300, not 1298.)

- Lunatica maxima* (1295) 101.  
*Lunatica obscura* (1319) 103.  
*Lunatica petholata* (1325, 1326-9) 103.  
*Lunatica picta* (1317) 102.\* (= 1315.)  
*Lunatica porphyria* (1321) 103.\*  
*Lunatica sericea* (1323) 103.\* (= 1300.)  
*Lunatica siamea* (1302) 101.  
*Lunatica spinosa* (1307) 102.  
*Lunatica squamosa* (1318) 102.\* (= 1315.)  
*Lunatica taitensis* (1313) 102.†  
*Lunatica tuberculata* (1309) 102.  
*Lunatica undulata* (1297) 101.  
*Lunatica vericulum* (1314) 102.  
*Lunatica viriduna* (1296) 101.\*  
*Lunella anomala* (1335) 104.  
*Lunella appendiculata* (1333) 104.  
*Lunella cidaroides* (1334) 104.  
*Lunella cruenta* (1340) 104.†  
*Lunella luteola* (1341) 104.  
*Lunella moniliformis* (1332) 104.  
*Lunella moslemica* (1336) 104.\* (= 1335.)  
*Lunella neritoides* (1343) 104.  
*Lunella picta* (1337) 104.  
*Lunella pulverata* (1339) 104.†  
*Lunella radula* (1345) 105.  
*Lunella striata* (1338) 104.†  
*Lunella viridana* (1330) 103.  
*Lunella vitellata* (1344) 105.\* (= 1342.)  
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*Lutraria rugosa* Lam. (182) 171.  
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*Mactra glauca* (172) 170. (Not of Gm.)  
*Mactra helvacea* Lam. (172) 170.  
*Mactra inflata* Bronn. (174) 170.  
*Mactra lactea* Gm. 10; (175) 170.  
*Mactra lutraria* Gm. 14; (183) 171.  
*Mactra maculata* Gm. 16; (173) 170. (Lam.)  
*Mactra pellucida* (180) 171.  
*Mactra rugosa* Gm. 23; (182) 171.  
*Mactra spengleri* Gm. 1; (181) 171.  
*Mactra striatula* Gm. 4; (178) 171.  
*Mactra stultorum* Gm. 11; (177) 171.  
*Mactra subplicata* Lam. (178) 171.  
*Mactra violacea* Gm. 18; (176) 170.  
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*Marginella crassa* Lam. (661) 52.  
*Marginella faba* Lam. (656) 51.  
*Marginella glabella* Lam. (651) 51.  
*Marginella lineata* Lam. (1918) 153.  
*Marginella nuberculata* Lam. (652) 51.  
*Marginella persicula* Lam. (661) 52.  
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*Melania fasciolata* Desh. (1230) 95.  
*Melania fuscata* Desh. (1231) 95.  
*Melania setosa* Desh. (1405) 109.  
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*Melongena corona* (1492) 116.  
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- Mitra bivertex* (1698) 135.†  
*Mitra cœlata* (1732) 138.†  
*Mitra caffra* Lam. (1747) 139.  
*Mitra cancellata* (1731) 138.  
*Mitra capucina* (1710) 136. (= 1708.)  
*Mitra cardinalis* Bolten non Lam. (1695) 135. cf. 1707.  
*Mitra cardinalis* Lam. (1707) 136.  
*Mitra carmelita* (1705) 136. (= 1703.)  
*Mitra castanea* (1715) 137.  
*Mitra cinnamomea* (1722) 137.†  
*Mitra conulus* Lam. 48; (671) 53.  
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*Mitra dactylus* Lam. 44; (669) 53.  
*Mitra discolor* (1714) 137.  
*Mitra elata* (1721) 137.  
*Mitra elegantissima* (1723) 137.†  
*Mitra episcopalis* (1703) 136.  
*Mitra eremitarum* (1709) 136. (= 1708.)  
*Mitra filosa* Küst. (1726) 138.  
*Mitra flammeola* (1727) 138.†  
*Mitra granularis* (1699) 135.†  
*Mitra imperialis* (1696) 135.  
*Mitra inops* (1713) 137.†  
*Mitra limbifera* ? Lam. (1719) 137.  
*Mitra lutea* (1712) 136.†  
*Mitra margaritacea* (1734) 138.  
*Mitra melaniana* Lam. (1715) 137.  
*Mitra minuta* (1719) 137.  
*Mitra millepora* Lam. (1696) 135.  
*Mitra monachialis* (1707) 136.  
*Mitra muriculata* Lam. 56; (1701) 136.  
*Mitra nivea* (1718) 137.†  
*Mitra nobilis* (1733) 136.  
*Mitra papalis* (1693) 135.  
*Mitra paupercula* Lam. (1717) 137.  
*Mitra perlata* (1702) 136.\* (= 1696.)  
*Mitra peronii* Lam. (1719) 137.  
*Mitra pertusa* (1708) 136. Kam. ix. 8.  
*Mitra plicaria* Lam. (1736, 1737) 138.  
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*Mitra pontificalis* Lam. (1695) 135.  
*Mitra præstantissima* (1726) 138.  
*Mitra pulcherrima* (1724) 138.†  
*Mitra sanguinea* (1730) 138.†  
*Mitra sanguisuga* Lam. (1728) 138.  
*Mitra scutulata* Lam. (1714) 137.  
*Mitra stigmataria* Lam. var.; (1731) 138.  
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*Modiolus micropterus* Desh. 24; (27) 157.  
*Modiolus sulcatus* (Lam. 9) Desh. (45) 159.  
*Modiolus tulipus* Lam. (29) 157.  
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*Monoceros brevidentatum* Gray-Sby. Conch. Ill. 4; (1654<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
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*Monoceros monodon* Gray, Beech. Voy. (693) 55.  
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*Monodonta ægyptiaca* Gm. 41; (1092) 84.  
*Monodonta canaliculata* Lam. (1108) 85.  
*Monodonta labeo* Lam. (1086) 84.  
*Monodonta labeo* Lam. (1147) 88.  
*Monodonta modulus* Lam. (1333) 104.  
*Monodonta nodulus* Mke. (1159) 89.  
*Monodonta pagodus* Lam. (1085) 84.  
*Monodonta pharaonis* Lam. (1156).  
*Monodonta tectum* Lam. (1334) 104.  
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*Monodonta tricarinata* Lam. (1110) 86.

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*Murex aluco* Gm. 134; (1253, 1254-5-6-7, 1270) 97.  
*Murex anguliferus* Lam. (1769, 1770) 141.  
*Murex ansatus* Gm. 114; (1567) 122.  
*Murex antiquus* Gm. 73; (1485) 115.  
*Murex anus* Gm. 38; (1673) 133.  
*Murex argus* Gm. 78; (1644) 127.  
*Murex aruanus* Gm. 71; (1560) 121.  
*Murex asper* Gm. 60; (1806) 144.  
*Murex australasiae* (1462) 113.†  
*Murex babylonius* Gm. 52; (1586, 1587-90, 1593-1600) 123. (1605-6.)  
*Murex brandaris* Gm. 4; (1793, 1795) 143.  
*Murex brandaris* Gm. 4; (1815) 144.  
*Murex brassica* Lam. (1767) 140.  
*Murex bubo* Gm. β; (1647) 128.  
*Murex bufonius* Gm. 32; (1657) 128.  
*Murex calcitrapa* (1787) 142 Lam.  
*Murex canaliculatus* Gm. 65; (1871) 149. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Murex candidus* Gm. 113; (1562) 121.  
*Murex carica* Gm. 67; (1865) 149.  
*Murex clava-herculis* (1815) 144.  
*Murex cingulatus* Gm. 138; (1252) 97.  
*Murex cochlidium* Gm. 63; (734) 58.  
*Murex colus* Gm. 61; (1564, 1569-72, 1578) 121.  
*Murex colus* Gm. 61. δ; (1778) 141.  
*Murex conditus* Gm. 174; (1620) 126.  
*Murex consul* Gm. 159; (727) 58.  
*Murex contrarius* Gm. 157; (1489) 115.  
*Murex cornutus* Gm. 3; (1814) 144. Lam.  
*Murex corona* Gm. 161; (1492) 116.  
*Murex costatus* Gm. 86; (1762) 140. (Not 59.)  
*Murex craticulatus* (1540) 119. Gm. 105.  
*Murex crassispina* Küst. (1818) 145.  
*Murex cutaceus* Gm. 29; (1630<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Murex decussatus* Gm. 7; (1636<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Murex decussatus* Gm. 7; (1763) 140.  
*Murex despectus* Gm. 74; (707) 56 ?  
*Murex endivia* Lam. (1772) 141.  
*Murex erinaceus* Lam. (1636<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Murex erinaceus* Lam. (1761) 140. + 1763.  
*Murex femorale* Gm. 28; (1617 bis) 129.  
*Murex fenestrata* Lam. (1778) 141.  
*Murex ficus* Gm. 66; (723, 724-5) 57.  
*Murex ficus* L. Mus. Ulr. (1851) 148.  
*Murex fluviatilis* Gm. (1286) 100.  
*Murex foliatus* Gm. 174; (1804) 143.  
*Murex forskählii* (1819) 145. (= 1818 var.)  
*Murex fossilis* Gm. 112; (1530, 1580) 119.  
*Murex fucus* Gm. 44; (681) 54.  
*Murex fuscus* Gm. 139; (1294) 100. Fav. XL, K.  
*Murex gibbosus* Lam. 30; (1636<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Murex gibbosus* Lam. (1803) 143.  
*Murex gibbulus* Gm. 125; (1535) 119.  
*Murex granulatus* Gm. 149; (1268) 98.  
*Murex gyrinus* Gm. 24; (1636, 1637 to 1641) 127.  
*Murex haustellum* Gm. 1; (1810) 144.  
*Murex hexagonus* Gm. 163; (1261) 98.  
*Murex hippocastanum* Gm. 48 β; (679) 3. 709 (56).  
*Murex nippocastanum* Gm. 48; (715, 718-22, 728-9) 57.  
*Murex hippocastanum* Gm. 48 γ; (1668) 133.  
*Murex histrix* (1820) 145. Knorr. V, 26, 1. Fav. 38, A, 1, 2.  
*Murex hystrix* Gm. 46; (698) 55.

- Murex inflatus* Lam. var.; (1781, 1797-9) 142.  
*Murex infundibulum* Gm. 108; (1536) 119.  
*Murex islandicus* Gm. 110; (1511) 117.  
*Murex jatonus* Ency. Meth. 418, 1; (1636<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Murex jatonus* Lam. Enc. Meth. 418, 1.; (1803) 143.  
*Murex javanus* Gm. 53; (1592) 124.  
*Murex lampas* Gm. 26 γ; (1643) 127.  
*Murex longissimus* Gm. 116; (1561) 121.  
*Murex lotorium* Gm. 30 β; (1648, 1649-50) 128.  
*Murex maculosus* Gm. 79; (1619) 126.  
*Murex magellanicus* Gm. 80; (1495) 116.  
*Murex mancinella* Gm. 41; (701, 728, 703, 741-8) 55.  
*Murex maroccensis* Gm. 132; (1559) 121.  
*Murex martinianus* Pfr. (1805) 144.  
*Murex melanomathos* Gm. 9; (1776) 141. Lam.  
*Murex melongena* Gm. 50; (673) 53.  
*Murex miliaris* Gm. 39; (1751) 139.  
*Murex molluccanus* Gm. 151; (1249) 97.  
*Murex morio* Gm. 62; (1548) 120.  
*Murex nassa* Gm. 93; (1531) 119.  
*Murex neritoideus* Gm. 43; (694) 55.  
*Murex nodus* Gm. 42 var.; (699) 55.  
*Murex olearium* Gm. 27; (1622, 1625 to 1631) 126.  
*Murex polygonus* Gm. 109; (1525, 1526-7) 118.  
*Murex prismaticus* Gm. 170; (1542) 119.  
*Murex purpuroides* (1812) 144 (1810 var.)  
*Murex pyrum* Gm. 33; (1620<sup>2</sup>) 129. 1624-28-29.  
*Murex pyrum* Gm. 33 δ; (1676) 133.  
*Murex pyrum* Gm. 33 β; (1822) 145.  
*Murex radula* Gm. 147; (1251) 97.  
*Murex ramosus* Gm. 13; (1807) 144.  
*Murex ramosus* Gm. 13; (1781, 1792) 142.  
*Murex rana* L. Mus. Ulr. Gm. 23; (1653) 128.  
*Murex rapa* L. Mus. Ulr. (1854) 148.  
*Murex rapa* Gm. 68; (1860) 149.  
*Murex rarispina* Lam. (1818) 145.  
*Murex reticulans* Gm. 37; (1652) 128.  
*Murex ricinus* Gm. 41; (695) 55.  
*Murex rosarium* Ch. x, 1528-9; (1767) 140.  
*Murex rubecula* Gm. 35; (1631, 1632-3-4) 126.  
*Murex rubeta* Gm. 26 γ; (1643, 1645) 127.  
*Murex sacellum* Gm. 164; (706) 56.  
*Murex saxatilis* Gm. 15; (1771) 141.  
*Murex saxicola* Brod. (1772) 141.  
*Murex scolopaceus* (1813) 144. Fav. 38, B 2.  
*Murex scolymus* Gm. 101; (1521) 118.  
*Murex scorpio* Gm. 14; (1774) 141. Also Lam.  
*Murex senegalensis* Gm. 40.; (1761) 140.  
*Murex senticosus* Gm. 49; (1468) 114.  
*Murex sinensis* Gm. 54; (1271, 1273 + 1275-6-9) 99.  
*Murex sordidus* Gm. (1274, 1277-8) 99.  
*Murex spirillus* Gm. 64; (1821) 145.  
*Murex ternatanus* Gm. 107; (1546) 120.  
*Murex trapa* (1317) 145.  
*Murex trapezium* Gm. 99; (1518, 1524) 118.  
*Murex tribulus* Gm. 2; (1818, 1819-20) 145.  
*Murex tripterus* Lam. (1804) 143.  
*Murex triqueter* Lam. (1799) 143.  
*Murex tritonis* Gm. 89; (1609) 125.  
*Murex trunculus* L. Gm. 5; (1754) 140.

- Murex tuba* Gm. 103; (1544) 120.  
*Murex tuba* Gm. 103; (1809) 144.  
*Murex tuberculatus* (1816) 144.\*  
 (= 1815.)  
*Murex tulipa* Gm. 91; (1506) 117.  
*Murex undatus* Gm. 115; (1563) 121.  
*Murex undulatus* Gm. 173; (1528) 119.  
*Murex varicosus* Anton. (1501) 116.  
*Murex verrucosus* Gm. 120; (1537, 1575) 119.  
*Murex vertagus* Gm. 133; (1263-4-5-6-7) 98.  
*Murex vespertilio* Gm. 100; (1554) 120.  
*Murex vitulinus* Lam. 53; (1751) 139.  
*Musculus anatinus* (23) 157.  
*Musculus compressus* (24) 157.†  
*Musculus cygneus* (22) 156.  
*Musculus discors* (25) 157.  
*Musculus noduloides* (27) 157.  
*Musculus modulus* (30) 157. Lister, 1057, 5.  
*Musculus novæ-zeelandiæ* (26) 157.  
*Musculus papuanus* (29) 157.  
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*Mya arenaria* Gm. 2; (13) 155.  
*Mya glycimereis* Gm. 17; (12) 155.  
*Mya margaritifera* Gm. 4; (20) 156.  
*Mya perlata* (21) 156.†  
*Mya pictorum* Gm. 3; (19) 156.  
*Mya truncata* Gm. 1; (13) 155.  
*Mya vulsella* Gm. 6; (15-16) 156.  
*Mytilus achatinus* Lam. 22 *b*; (32) 158.  
*Mytilus afer* Lam. 21; Gm. 28; (38) 158.  
*Mytilus anatinus* Gm. 16; (23) 157.  
*Mytilus bidens* Gm. 13; (42) 158.  
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*Mytilus bilocularis* Gm. 8; (43) 158.  
*Mytilus citrinus* (45) 159.  
*Mytilus crista-galli* Gm. 1; (152) 168.  
*Mytilus cygneus* Gm. 15; (22) 156.  
*Mytilus discors* Gm. 21; (25) 157.  
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*Mytilus edulis* Gm. 11; (33-36) 158 (L.)  
*Mytilus elongatus* Lam. (37) 156.  
*Mytilus exustus* Gm. 9; Lam. 6; (45) 159.  
*Mytilus frons* Gm. 3; (155) 169.  
*Mytilus hirundo* Gm. 22 *δ*; (138) 167.  
*Mytilus hyotis* Gm. (154) 169.  
*Mytilus lithophagus* Gm. 6; (17) 156.  
*Mytilus magellanicus* (37) 156.  
*Mytilus margaritiferus* Gm. 4; (134) 166.  
*Mytilus modiolus* Gm. 14 *γ*; (30) 157.  
*Mytilus nicobaricus* (43) 158.  
*Mytilus pictus* (38) 158.\* (= *afer*.)  
*Mytilus purpureus* (44) 158.†  
*Mytilus roseus* (41) 158.†  
*Mytilus sulcatus* (42) 158. (= 37 ?)  
*Mytilus unguulatus* Gm. 12; Lam. (31) 157. (cf. 37.)  
*Mytilus variegatus* (32) 158.  
*Mytilus versicolor* Gm. 30; (32) 158.  
*Mytilus violaceus* (33) 158.\* (= *edulis*.)  
*Nassa*, see *Distorsio* (2) 133.  
*Nassa arcularia* (1677) 133.  
*Nassa argiolus* (1663) 132.†  
*Nassa cæsia* (1656<sup>2</sup>) 132.†  
*Nassa flaveola* (1657<sup>2</sup>) 132.†  
*Nassa duplicata* (1659) 132.†  
*Nassa harpa* (1662) 132.†  
*Nassa ligata* (1660) 132.\* (= 1645<sup>2</sup>).  
*Nassa picta* (1655<sup>2</sup>) 132.  
*Nassa rudis* (1661) 132.  
*Nassa striata* (1658) 132.†  
*Nassa thersites* Lam. (347) 28.  
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*Natica ala-papilionis* Desh. (1834) 46.  
*Natica aurantia* Lam. (248) 21.  
*Natica cancellata* (1848) 147.



- Natica canrena* Gm. 1; (1832) 146.  
*Natica chinensis* Lam. (1844) 147.  
*Natica eburnea* Desh. (244) 20.  
*Natica eburnea* Desh. (1830) 146.  
*Natica fulminea* Lam. (1839) 147.  
*Natica glaucina* Gm. 3; (245) 20.  
*Natica helvacea* Lam. (1829) 146.  
*Natica javanica* Anton. (1843) 147.  
 (Lam. ?)  
*Natica lineata* Lam. (1846) 147.  
*Natica lupinus* Desh. (251) 21.  
*Natica maculata* Desh. (1837) 147.  
*Natica maculosa* Lam. (1843) 147.  
*Natica mammilla* Lam. (246) 20.  
*Natica mammillaris* Lam. (249) 21.  
*Natica melanostoma* Lam. (250) 21.  
*Natica millepunctata* var. Phil.  
 (1837) 147.  
*Natica millipunctata* Lam. (1842)  
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*Natica papilla* Mke. (252) 21.  
*Natica pellis-tigrina* Desh. (1843)  
 147.  
*Natica rufa* Lam. (1831) 146.  
*Natica rufa* Lam. (1850) 148.  
*Natica spadicea* Gm. non Lam.  
 (1850) 148.  
*Natica tæniata* Mke. (1834) 146.  
*Natica vitellus* Lam. (1849) 148.  
*Natica vittata* Lam. (1836) 146.  
*Natica zebra* Lam. (1841) 147.  
*Nautilus pompilius* (899) 70.  
*Nautilus spirula* (904) 70.†  
*Navicella elliptica* Lam. (47) 5.  
*Neptunea antiqua* (1488) 115.  
*Neptunea canaliculata* (1497) 116.†  
*Neptunea cancellata* (1498) 116.†  
*Neptunea clathrus* (1493) 116.  
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*Neptunea contraria* (1489) 115.  
*Neptunea corona-mexicana* (1492)  
 116.  
*Neptunea despecta* (1485) 115.  
*Neptunea doliata* (1504) 116.  
*Neptunea foliacea* (1495) 116.  
*Neptunea fossilis* (1502) 116.†  
*Neptunea limbata* (1487) 115.  
*Neptunea magellanica* (1500) 116.  
*Neptunea muricina* (1496) 116.†  
*Neptunea nassata* (1505) 116.†  
*Neptunea neglecta* (1486) 115.  
*Neptunea perversa* (1490) 115.†  
*Neptunea ponderosa* (1491) 116.†  
*Neptunea pusilla* (1503) 116.  
*Neptunea reticulata* (1499) 116.†  
*Neptunea varicosa* (1501) 116.  
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*Nerita alabastrina* (218) 18.  
*Nerita albicilla* Gm. 45; (222) 18.  
*Nerita albolineata* (201) 17.  
*Nerita albumen* L. Gm. 5; (243) 20.  
*Nerita alpina* Gm. 43; (204) 17.  
*Nerita ampullacea* (L.) Müll. (1824)  
 145.  
*Nerita angulata* (221) 18.  
*Nerita antillarum* Gm. 62; (240).  
*Nerita arachnoidea* (194) 16.†  
*Nerita arriaca* Gm. 66; (217) 18.  
*Nerita aurantiaca* (210) 17.†  
*Nerita aspersa* (215) 18.†  
*Nerita bifasciata* Gm. 66; (217).  
*Nerita cancellata* Gm. 2; (1848) 147.  
*Nerita cardinalis* (189) 16.  
*Nerita chamæleon* (L.) Gm. 49;  
 (236) 19.  
*Nerita chrysostoma* (216) 18.†  
*Nerita conspurcata* (235) 19.†  
*Nerita corona* (L.) Gm. 26; (186)  
 16.  
*Nerita crocea* (199) 17. Gevers, t.  
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*Nerita cruenta* (225) 19.†  
*Nerita dendrites* (208) 17.†  
*Nerita dubia* Gm. 34; (195) 16.  
*Nerita eburnea* Gm. 47; (241) 20.  
*Nerita fascia* (230) 19.†  
*Nerita fasciata* (207) 17.†  
*Nerita flammea* Gm. 63 β; (227) 19.  
*Nerita fluviatilis* Gm. 29; (189) 16.  
*Nerita fulminea* Gm. 10; (1839) 147.  
*Nerita fulminea* (205) 17.†  
*Nerita fuscifasciata* (200) 17.†  
*Nerita grossa* Gm. 48; (219) 18.  
*Nerita hians* (197) 17. List. 604, 24.  
*Nerita histrio* Gm. 46; (233) 19.  
*Nerita imperfecta* (222) 18.

- Nerita lactaria* L. Mant. (241) 20.  
*Nerita latilinea* (190) 16.  
*Nerita maculata* (231) 19.†  
*Nerita malaccensis* Lam. (236) 19.  
*Nerita mammilla* Gm. 6; (246).  
*Nerita melanostoma* Gm. 19; (248) 21.  
*Nerita melanostoma* Gm. 19; (249) 21.  
*Nerita millepunctata* (229) 19.†  
*Nerita monile* (209) 17.†  
*Nerita muricata* (237) 20.†  
*Nerita musica* (227) 19.  
*Nerita nebulosa* (206) 17.†  
*Nerita nigreola* (240) 20.  
*Nerita nigrita* (233) 19.  
*Nerita nigrocincta* (202) 17.  
*Nerita nubecula* (220) 18.†  
*Nerita oculus* (196) 17.  
*Nerita olivacea* (203) 17.†  
*Nerita opaca* Gm. 43; (211) 18.\*  
*Nerita orientalis* Gm. 12; (244) 20.  
*Nerita orientalis* Gm. 12; (1830) 146.  
*Nerita papilio* (224) 19. (= 223 var.)  
*Nerita papilla* Gm. 20; (252) 21.  
*Nerita paralella* (191) 16.  
*Nerita patella* (196) 16.  
*Nerita pecten* (238) 20.†  
*Nerita peloronta* Gm. 44; (223) 19.  
*Nerita perversa* Gm. 72; (239) 20.  
*Nerita pica* Gm. 58; (228) 19.  
*Nerita plicata* Gm. 47; (241) 20.  
*Nerita polita* Gm. 43; (204, 211) 17.  
*Nerita pulchra* (232) 19.†  
*Nerita pulligera* Gm. 35; (198) 17.  
*Nerita radula* Gm. 27; (1345) 105.  
*Nerita rugosa* Gm. 14; (1847) 147.  
*Nerita schmideliana* Gm. (239) 20.  
*Nerita serpentina* (188) 16. List. 606-35.  
*Nerita spadicea* (1829) 146. Gm. 8 β.  
*Nerita spadicea* Gm. 8; (1850) 148.  
*Nerita spinula* (187) 16. (Gm. 26 var.)  
*Nerita tessellata* Gm. 65; (221) 18.  
*Nerita tessellata* (228) 19.  
*Nerita undata* "L." Anton. (233) 19.  
*Nerita urceus* Müll. (1823) 145.  
*Nerita usnea* (193) 16. List. 605, 33.  
*Nerita variegata* (219) 18.  
*Nerita versicolor* Lam. 10 (227) 19.  
*Nerita violacea* Gm. 68; (196) 16.  
*Nerita virginea* (226) 19. (= 223 var.)  
*Nerita vitellus* Gm. 4; (1849) 148.  
*Nerita vittata* Gm. 18; (1836) 146.  
*Nerita ziczac* (192) 16.†  
*Neritina cardinalis* (189) 16.  
*Neritina corona* Lam. (186) 16.  
*Neritina crepidularia* Anton. (196) 16.  
*Neritina dubia* Lam. (191, 195) 16.  
*Neritina fluviatilis* Müll. (189) 16.  
*Neritina latilinea* (190) 16.  
*Neritina lineolata* Lam. (191) 16.  
*Neritina listeri* Pfr. (190) 16.  
*Neritina mitrula* Mke. (196) 16.  
*Neritina oculus* (198) 17.  
*Neritina paralella* (191) 16.  
*Neritina perversa* Lam. (239) 20.  
*Neritina pulligera* Lam. (198) 17.  
*Neritina spinula* (187) 16.  
*Neritina virginea* Lam. (189) 16.  
*Neritina viridis* Lam. (202) 17.  
*Neritina violacea* Desh. (196) 16.  
*Neritopsis radula* Gray (1345) 105.  
*Nucella lapillus* (1644<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Nucella macina* (1643<sup>2</sup>) 131.†  
*Nucella moschatellina* (1642<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Nucella reticulata* (1641<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Nucella theobroma* (1645<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Obeliscus*, see *Plotia*, 95.  
*Oleacina volutata* (1411) 110.  
*Oliva*, see *Porphyrina*, 32.  
*Oliva araneosa* Lam. (450) 36.  
*Oliva araneosa* Lam. (423) 35.  
*Oliva brasiliiana* Lam. (457) 37.  
*Oliva carneola* Lam. (462) 37.  
*Oliva elegans* Lam. (392, 393) 33.  
*Oliva erythrostoma* Lam. (391) 33.  
*Oliva funebris* Lam. (394, 406) 33, 34.  
*Oliva fusiformis* ? Lam. (453) 36.

- Oliva guttata* Lam. (440) 35.  
*Oliva hiatula* Lam. 52 *b*; (446) 36.  
*Oliva inflata* Lam. (459) 37.  
*Oliva ispidula* Lam. (431, 433, 437) 35.  
*Oliva leucophæa* Lam. (1475) 114.  
*Oliva maura* Lam. (410, 412, 417) 34.  
*Oliva nebulosa* Lam. (454) 37.  
*Oliva oriola* Lam. 41 *b*; (432, 449) 35, 36.  
*Oliva porphyria* Lam. (386) 32.  
*Oliva sanguinolenta* Lam. (396) 33.  
*Oliva sepulchralis* Lam. var. (394) 33.  
*Oliva subulata* Lam. (421) 34.  
*Oliva textilina* Lam. (390) 33.  
*Oliva undata* Lam. (459) 37.  
*Oliva utriculus* Lam. (454) 37.  
*Oliva utriculus* var. Lam. (444) 36.  
*Oliva venulata* Lam. (452) 36.  
*Oniscia triseriata* Mke. (672) 53.  
*Ostrea*, see *Lopha*, 168.  
*Ostrea aurantia* Gm. 37 (106) 164. Regenf. 1, 11, 56.  
*Ostrea bilineata* (166) 170.  
*Ostrea citrina* Gm. 62.; (67) 161.  
*Ostrea cornucopiæ* Gm. 114; (157) 169. (Also Lam.)  
*Ostrea crista-galli* Lam. (152) 168.  
*Ostrea cristata* Lam. 6 *b*; (166) 170.  
*Ostrea crocea* Gm. 78; (87) 162. Gualt. 74 P.  
*Ostrea edulis* (169) 170.\* (= 166.)  
*Ostrea elongata* (170) 170. (Not of Sol.)  
*Ostrea ephippium* Gm. 126; (147) 168.  
*Ostrea excavata* Gm. 98; (61) 160.  
*Ostrea excavata* Lam. (170) 170.  
*Ostrea folium* Lam. 39; (156) 169. Gm. 103.  
*Ostrea gibba* Gm. 52; (80) 162.  
*Ostrea glabra* (71) 161. Gm. 50.  
*Ostrea glacialis* Gm. 96; (63) 160.  
*Ostrea hyotis* (154) 169. Lam. 47.  
*Ostrea incarnata* Gm. 83; (114) 164. Gualt. 74, f. x.  
*Ostrea inflata* Gm. 70; (62) 160. + Lam.  
*Ostrea islandica* Gm. 55; (65) 161.  
*Ostrea Isognomum* Gm. 125  $\gamma$ ; (145) 168.  
*Ostrea jacobaea* Gm. 2; (118) 165.  
*Ostrea japonica* Gm. 8; (125) 165.  
*Ostrea lima* Gm. 95; (64) 161.  
*Ostrea limacella* Lam. (155) 169.  
*Ostrea laurentii* Gm. 7; (127) 165.  
*Ostrea lineata* (165) 169.†  
*Ostrea malleus* Gm. 99; (143) 167.  
*Ostrea maxima* Gm. 1; (117) 165.  
*Ostrea nodosa* Gm. 43; (101) 163. (L. Mus. Ulr.)  
*Ostrea pallium* Gm. 40; (102) 163.  
*Ostrea pedum* (168) 170. Fav. 80, K.  
*Ostrea perna* Gm. 124; (151) 168.  
*Ostrea picta* Gm. 127; (150) 168.  
*Ostrea pleuronectes* Gm. 6; (124) 165.  
*Ostrea plicatula* Lam. 41 *b*; (159) 169.  
*Ostrea porphyria* Gm. 65; (105) 164.  
*Ostrea præadamitica* (164) 169.  
*Ostrea pusio* Gm. 49; (107) 164.  
*Ostrea radula* Gm. 11; (81) 162.  
*Ostrea rhinantoides* (162) 169.†  
*Ostrea silicula* (171) 170.†  
*Ostrea sinensis* Gm. 108; (164) 169.  
*Ostrea stellata* (167) 170.†  
*Ostrea sulphurea* Gm. 64; (104) 164.  
*Ostrea tranquebarica* Gm. 67; (73) 161.  
*Ostrea varia* Gm. 48; (109) 164. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Ostrea virginiana* (163) 169.  
*Ostrea virginica* Gm. 113; (163) 169.  
*Ostrea vitrea* Gm. 66; (116) 164.  
*Ostrea vulsella* Gm. 100; (144) 168.  
*Ostrea ziczac* Gm. 3; (121) 165.  
*Ovula birostris* Lam. (258) 22.  
*Ovula gibbosa* Lam. (253, 254) 21.\*  
*Ovula oviformis* Lam. (255) 21.  
*Ovula verrucosa* Lam. (260) 22.  
*Ovula volva* Lam. (259) 22.

- Paludina vivipara* Lam. (1401) 109.  
*Pandora*, see *Calopodium*, 166.  
*Pandora rostrata* Lam. (133) 166.  
*Panopea*, see *Solen*, 155.  
*Panopea aldrovandi* Lam. (12) 155.  
*Paphia ala-avis* (229) 175.  
*Paphia ala-papilionis* (230) 175.  
*Paphia decussata* (241) 176.  
*Paphia edulis* (236) 176. (Ch.)  
*Paphia guttulata* (231) 175.  
*Paphia litterata* (239) 176.  
*Paphia meröe* (232) 176.  
*Paphia nebulosa* (242) 176.  
*Paphia nocturna* (240) 176.  
*Patella aculeata* Gm. 6; (45) 5.  
*Patella aculeata* Gm. 6; (53) 6.  
*Patella africana* (74) 8.†  
*Patella appendiculata* (51) 5.†  
*Patella aranea* (80) 8.  
*Patella argentea* Gm. 60; (123) 11.  
*Patella aspera* (108) 10. Fav. II, G, 2.  
*Patella astrolepas* (144) 12.  
*Patella aurora* (88) 8.†  
*Patella barbara* Gm. 20; (131) 12.  
*Patella bifurca* (76) 8.†  
*Patella caffra* Gm. 201; (3) 1.  
*Patella canaliculata* (136) 12.†  
*Patella cancellata* (14) 2.  
*Patella capillacea* Gm. 176; (69) 7.\*  
*Patella capillaris* Gm. 176; (71) 7.  
*Patella capillata* (71) 7.\* cf. 70.  
*Patella castrensis* (134) 12.†  
*Patella cerata* (112) 10.†  
*Patella chinensis* (42) 5.  
*Patella cingulata* (17) 2.  
*Patella circumscripta* (90) 8.  
*Patella clavus* (20) 2.†  
*Patella clypeus* (81) 8.†  
*Patella cochlear* Gm. 155; (124) 11.  
*Patella coerulea* Lam. (102) 10.  
*Patella compressa* Gm. 136; (55) 6.  
*Patella conica* Anton. (83) 8.  
*Patella contorta* Gm. 11 pars; (36) 4. Kammerer t. 2. f. 8.  
*Patella contorta* (36-37-38) 4.  
*Patella conus* (83) 8.  
*Patella corbis* (122) 11. (119 var.)  
*Patella cornea* (85) 8.†  
*Patella cornucopiæ* "Da Costa" (30) 4.  
*Patella corrusca* (142) 12.†  
*Patella craniolaris* (24) 3.  
*Patella crenata* Gm. 72; (102) 10.  
*Patella crenulata* (35) 4. Gualt. t. 9, fig. x.  
*Patella crepida* (49) 5.  
*Patella crepidula* Gm. 17; (49) 5.  
*Patella crepidula* (102) 10.; vars. 103-4-5.  
*Patella crepidula* L. Mus. Ulr. 689, 412; (49) 5.  
*Patella crocea* Gm. 114; (82) 8.  
*Patella cuprea* Gm. 61; (84) 8.  
*Patella cymbeola* (50) 5.†  
*Patella diaphana* (66) 7. Lister, 543, 26.  
*Patella depressa* (137) 12. Knorr, IV, 30, 4.  
*Patella digitale* Gm. 176, 6; (70) 7.\*  
*Patella discus* Gm. 71 var.; (94) 9.  
*Patella dispar* (38) 4. Meusch. II, 13.  
*Patella electrica* (40) 4.  
*Patella equestris* Gm. 1; (33) 4.  
*Patella equestris* Gm. 1; (41) 4.  
*Patella ferruginea* Gm. 73; (126) 11.  
*Patella ferula* Da Costa (18) 2.  
*Patella fissura* Gm. 192; (28) 3.  
*Patella fornicata* Gm. 5; (46) 5.  
*Patella fulgur* (77) 8.†  
*Patella fulva* Müll. Gm. 102; (118) 10.  
*Patella fungoides* (78) 8. List. 539-23.  
*Patella fusca* (L.) Gm. 138; (127) 11.  
*Patella gigas* (99) 9. Favanne II, D. 1.  
*Patella glacialis* (89) 8.†  
*Patella gondola* (59) 6. Da Costa III, 9.  
*Patella graeca* Gm. 195; (14) 2.  
*Patella graeca* (22) 2. (Not of Gmelin.)  
*Patella granatina* Gm. 22; (132) 12.



- Patella granularis* Gm. 21; (117) 10.  
*Patella grisea* (3) 1.  
*Patella grisea* Gm. 188; (96) 9.  
*Patella haliotoidea* (53) 5.  
*Patella hidatis* (91) 8. List. 542-26.  
*Patella hispida* (45) 5.  
*Patella hungarica* (26) 3.  
*Patella indica* Gm. 127; (101) 9.  
*Patella infundibulum* Gm. 65; (4) 1.  
*Patella intertexta* (65) 7.  
*Patella jamaicensis* Gm. 200; (13) 2.  
*Patella judica* Gm. 127; (101) err. typ.  
*Patella lachrymalis* (21) 2.†  
*Patella laciniosa* Gm. 18; (129) 11.  
*Patella lactea* Gm. 224; (32) 4.  
*Patella lamellata* Born. 18, 1; (130) 11.  
*Patella leucopleura* Gm. 34; (70) 7.  
*Patella leucopleura* Gm. 34; (72) 7.\*  
*Patella limbata* (8) 1.  
*Patella lunaris* (110) 10.  
*Patella lusitanica* Gm. 123; (116) 10.  
*Patella lutea* (56) 6. Born. t. 18, f. 8.  
*Patella magellanica* Gm. 52; (119, 122) 10.  
*Patella mammillaris* Lam. (69) 7.  
*Patella mammillaris* Gm. 91; (42) 5.  
*Patella mammula* (43) 5.  
*Patella margaritacea* Gm. 80; (97) 9.  
*Patella marmorea* (100) 9. Favanne II, D 2.  
*Patella medusæ* (126) 11.  
*Patella melanoleuca* Gm. 108; (70) 7.  
*Patella micans* (62) 7. Schröter Einl. II, t. V, f. 13.  
*Patella miniata* Lam. (93) 9.  
*Patella mitella* (1) 1.  
*Patella mitrula* Gm. 82; (31) 4.  
*Patella modulus* (128) 11. Lister, 532, 11.  
*Patella monopis* Gm. 78; (128, 144) 11.  
*Patella monopis* Gm. 78; (128, 144) 12.\*  
*Patella morio* (73) 7.†
- Patella munitialis* (133) 12. Fav. II, f. B. 1.  
*Patella nigrita* (75) 8. Fav. I, f. B. 1.  
*Patella nimbose* Gm. 196; (6) 1.  
*Patella nivalis* (138) 12.†  
*Patella nodosa* (106) 10.†  
*Patella nova zeelandiæ* (67) 7.  
*Patella nubila* (111) 10.  
*Patella nucleus* (48) 5. Fav. tab. IV, f. E. 2.  
*Patella nummularis* (23) 3.  
*Patella obsidionalis* (135) 12.†  
*Patella oculus-cati* (86) 8.†  
*Patella pannonica* (27) 3.  
*Patella papillaris* (72) 7. (cf. 70.)  
*Patella patera* (87) 8.  
*Patella pectinata* Gm. 93; (60) 6.  
*Patella pellucida* (63) 7. Born. XVIII, 9.  
*Patella pectunculus* Gm. 109; (60) 6.  
*Patella pectinata* Born. XVIII, 7; (60) 6.  
*Patella plicata* Gm. 13; (44) 5.  
*Patella plumbea* (97) 9.  
*Patella polaris* (145) 12. Gualt. IX, f. F.  
*Patella porcellana* Gm. 4; (47) 5.  
*Patella porphyrozonias* Gm. 203; (8) 1.  
*Patella punctulata* Gm. 68; (107) 10.  
*Patella purulenta* (19) 2.†  
*Patella pustula* Gm. (23) 3.  
*Patella pustula* Gm. 194; (23, 25) 3.\*  
*Patella radians* Gm. 144; (7) 1.  
*Patella radians* (143) 12. Knorr. III, 29, 3.  
*Patella radians* Lam. (7) 1.  
*Patella radiata* Gm. (7) 1.  
*Patella reticulata* (52) 5. Da Costa, t. VI, f. 4.  
*Patella rosea* Ch. 1, 12, 105; (9) 92.  
*Patella rosea* Gm. 71; (9) 92.  
*Patella rubeola* (9) 2.  
*Patella rubicunda* (93) 9.  
*Patella rudicula* (125) 11. Fav. 97, B.

- Patella rudis* (13) 2.  
*Patella rugosa* (31) 4.  
*Patella rustica* Gm. 137; (113) 10.  
*Patella saccharina* Gm. 19; (146) 12.  
*Patella sanguinolenta* Gm. 130  $\beta$ ; (93) 9.  
*Patella scapha* Gm. 190; (17) 2.  
*Patella scutellaris* Lam. (97) 9.  
*Patella senilis* (101) 9.  
*Patella sidus* (139) 12. $\dagger$   
*Patella silicina* (98) 9-97-9 var.  
*Patella sinensis* Gm. 3; (39-40-41) 4.  
*Patella sinensis* Gm. 3; (42) 5.  
*Patella smaragdina* (61) 7. Da Costa IV, 4.  
*Patella solaris* (109) 10.  
*Patella spinetum* (131) 12. Knorr. V, 13 V.  
*Patella spiralis* (37) 4. Da Costa t. VI, fig. 2.  
*Patella squamata* (116) 10.  
*Patella stellaris* (146) 12. Fav. II, f. 2-3.  
*Patella stricta* (57) 6. $\dagger$   
*Patella surinamensis* Gm. 128; (90) 8.  
*Patella taitensis* (68) 7. Fav. I, NN.  
*Patella tectum-chinensis* (41) 4.  
*Patella tenuis* Gm. 81; (109) 10.  
*Patella testudinalis* (65) 7. Müll. Zool. Dan. 2872.  
*Patella testudinaria* Gm. 134; (87) 8.  
*Patella testudinaria* (64) 7. L. Mus. Ulr. p. 693.  
*Patella tricarinata* (29) 3. Gm. 92.  
*Patella turcica* (39) 4.  
*Patella ulna* (58) 6. $\dagger$   
*Patella ulyssiponensis* Gm. 70; (92) 9.  
*Patella umbella* Gm. 71; (92) 9.  
*Patella umbellata* Gm. 146; (54) 6.  
*Patella umbracula* (54) 6.  
*Patella umbrosa* Da Costa; (5) 1.  
*Patella undulata* (34) 4.  
*Patella ungarica* Gm. 89; (26) 3.  
*Patella unguis* Mart. (24) 3.  
*Patella variabilis* (95) 9. (Gm. 71 var.)  
*Patella variegata* (10) 2.  
*Patella viridana* (11) 2. $\dagger$   
*Patella viridis* (12) 2. $\dagger$   
*Patella vulgata* Gm. 23; (83) 8.  
*Pecten*, see *Chlamys*, 161.  
*Pecten aurantius* Lam. (67) 161.  
*Pecten arausicanus* (Ch.) Pfr. (113) 164.  
*Pecten dubius* (119) 165. $\dagger$   
*Pecten glaber* Lam. 20 (92) 163.  
*Pecten gibbus* Lam. (80) 162.  
*Pecten islandicus* Lam. (65) 161.  
*Pecten jacobæa* (118) 165. (Also Lam.)  
*Pecten japonicus* Lam. 6; (125) 165.  
*Pecten laurentii* Lam. 6; (127) 165.  
*Pecten maxima* (117) 165. (Also Lam.)  
*Pecten nodosus* Lam. (101) 163.  
*Pecten pallium* Lam. (102) 163.  
*Pecten pleuronectes* Lam. 7; (124) 165.  
*Pecten pictus* (120) 165. $\dagger$   
*Pecten politus* (122) 165. $\dagger$   
*Pecten pusio* Lam. (107) 164.  
*Pecten radula* Lam. (81) 162.  
*Pecten senatorius* Lam. (105) 164.  
*Pecten sulphureus* Lam. (104) 164.  
*Pecten tranquebaricus* Lam. (73) 161.  
*Pecten varius* Lam. (109) 164.  
*Pecten ziczac* (121) 165. (Also Lam.)  
*Pectunculus*, see *Tuceta*, 172.  
*Pectunculus angulatus* Lam. (204) 173.  
*Pectunculus glycymeris* Lam. 1; (200, 205) 172.  
*Pectunculus pectiniformis* Lam. (206) 173.  
*Pectunculus pilosus* Lam. (199) 172.  
*Perna*, see *Isogonum*, 168.  
*Perna ephippium* Lam. 1; (147) 168.  
*Perna femoralis* Lam. 5; (145) 168.  
*Perna isogonum* Lam. (146) 168.  
*Perna linnaei* Pfr. Cuba; (151) 168.

- Perna marsupium* Lam. (148) 168.  
*Persicula*, see *Cymbium*, 153.  
*Persona*, see *Distorsio*, 133.  
*Petricola ochroleuca* Lam. (363) 187.  
*Pharetra monoculoides* (46) 159.  
*Phasianella bulimoides* Lam. (1395) 108.  
*Phasianella iris* Mke. (1132) 87.  
*Pholas costatus* Gm. 2; (480) 198.  
*Pholas dactylus* Gm. 1; (481) 198.  
*Pholas orientalis* Gm. 7; (482) 198.  
*Phos senticosus* Hinds (1468) 114.  
*Pila ampullacea* (1826) 146. (= 1824 ?)  
*Pila equestris* (1824) 145.  
*Pila ignota* (1828) 146.\* (= 1824.)  
*Pila manetou* (1823) 145. Ch. 9, 128, 1136.  
*Pila periscelis* (1825) 146. Arg. XVII, f. B.  
*Pila sepulta* (1827) 146.†  
*Pileopsis mitrula* Lam. (31) 4.  
*Pinctada apus* (142) 167.\*  
*Pinctada brunnea* (141) 167.\* (= 139.)  
*Pinctada castanea* (136) 167.\* (= 134.)  
*Pinctada colymbus* (139) 167.  
*Pinctada foliacea* (135) 167. Knorr, IV, 13, 1.  
*Pinctada hirundo* (140) 167.  
*Pinctada imbricata* (137) 167.\* (= 134.)  
*Pinctada malleus* (143) 167.  
*Pinctada margaritifera* (134) 166.  
*Pinctada penguin* (138) 167.  
*Pinctada regula* (144) 168.  
*Pinna bicolor* Gm. 13; (48) 159.†  
*Pinna elongata* (59) 160. (= 54.)\*  
*Pinna ferruginea* (54) 160. (= 53.)\*  
*Pinna gigas* (47) 159.  
*Pinna gubernaculum* (50) 159.  
*Pinna inflata* (51) 159.†  
*Pinna muricata* (56) 160, Phil.  
*Pinna nobilis* (56) 160. (+ Lam. 5b.)  
*Pinna pectinata* Gm. 2 β; (52) 159.  
*Pinna pectinata* (57) 160.  
*Pinna pernula* (58) 160. (= 53 juv.)  
*Pinna rotundata* Gm. 5; (47) 159. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Pinna seminuda* Lam. (57) 160.  
*Pinna rudis* (53) 159. (+ Gm. 1 β.)  
*Pinna squamosa* Lam. (47) 159.  
*Pinna striata* (49) 159.†  
*Pinna vexillum* Gm. 15; (50) 159. (+ Lam.)  
*Pinna violacea* (55) 160.†  
*Pinna vitrea* (52) 159.  
*Pirena*, see *Plotia*, 95.  
*Pirena aurita* Lam. (1293) 100.  
*Pirena terebralis* Lam. (1232) 95.  
*Placenta*, see *Ephippium*, 166.  
*Placuna*, see *Ephippium*, 166.  
*Placuna papyracea* Lam. (132) 166.  
*Placuna placenta* Lam. 3 (130) 166.  
*Placuna sella* Lam. (129) 166.  
*Planorbis bilineatus* (929) 72.\* (= 927 var.)  
*Planorbis boltenianus* (933) 73.  
*Planorbis cinctus* (935) 73.  
*Planorbis citrinus* (926) 72.  
*Planorbis corneus* (922) 72.  
*Planorbis cornu-arietis* (921) 72.  
*Planorbis effusus* (934) 73.  
*Planorbis jamaicensis* (932) 73.  
*Planorbis lacteus* (924) 72.†  
*Planorbis lapicida* (931) 73.  
*Planorbis marginatus* Drap. (931) 73.  
*Planorbis pellis-anguea* (930) 73.  
*Planorbis pellucidus* (928) 72.†  
*Planorbis serpentinus* (923) 72.†  
*Planorbis unguinus* (925) 72.  
*Planorbis verus* (920) 72. Geve. IV, 21-2-3.  
*Planorbis zonarius* (927) 72.  
*Plejona arachnoidea* (765) 61.\* (= 755.)  
*Plejona aurisaica* (751) 60.  
*Plejona bergamotta* (766) 61.  
*Plejona chorea* (742) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona confusa* (748) 59.\* (= 741.)

- Plejona cylindracea* (758) 59.\* (= 755.)  
*Plejona ebraea* (739) 59.  
*Plejona effossa* (754) 60. cf. 738.\*  
*Plejona fossilis* (738) 59. Arg. 33, f. 10 (4 sp.)  
*Plejona incarnata* (743) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona laevigata* (745) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona lapponica* (752) 60.  
*Plejona lineata* (740) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona maculata* (744) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona murina* (759) 60.  
*Plejona musica* (741) 59.  
*Plejona muta* (750) 60.  
*Plejona persica* (753) 60.  
*Plejona reticulata* (746) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona rosea* (747) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona suilla* (763-4) 61.\* (= 755.)  
*Plejona turbata* (749) 59.\* (= 741.)  
*Plejona vampyrus* (757) 60.  
*Plejona variegata* (767) 61.\* (= 755.)  
*Plejona vespertilio* (755 + 758 + 763) 60.  
*Pleurotoma*, see *Turris*, 123.  
*Pleurotoma albida* (Perry). (1606) 125.  
*Pleurotoma auriculifera* L a m. (1603) 124.  
*Pleurotoma auriculifera* L a m. (1291) 100.  
*Pleurotoma babylonia* Lam. (1586) 123.  
*Pleurotoma buccinoides* Lam. (1283) 100.  
*Pleurotoma diadema* Lam. (1600) 124.  
*Pleurotoma javana* Kien. (1592) 124.  
*Pleurotoma marmorata* Lam. (1594) 124.  
*Pleurotoma taxus* Kien. (1593) 124.  
*Pleurotoma virgo* Lam. (1606) 125.  
*Plotia atra* (1232) 95.  
*Plotia dentata* (1234) 96.†  
*Plotia dubia* (1243) 96.†  
*Plotia filata* (1238) 96.\* (= 1237.)  
*Plotia fossilis* (1233) 95.†  
*Plotia fuscata* (1231) 95.  
*Plotia lineata* (1237, 1238-9) 96.  
*Plotia lurida* (1229) 95.†  
*Plotia minuta* (1230) 95.  
*Plotia puellaris* (1236) 96. (= 1235.\*)  
*Plotia punctata* (1239) 96.\* (= 1237.)  
*Plotia tranquebarica* (1242) 96.  
*Plotia turrita* (1228) 95.†  
*Plotia virginea* (1235) 96.  
*Plotia vittata* (1240) 96.  
*Pollicipes cornucopiae* Lam. (478) 198.  
*Pollicipes mitella* Lam. (479) 198.  
*Pomatia arvensis* (947) 74.\* (= 946.)  
*Pomatia atomaria* (942) 74.  
*Pomatia baltheus* (951) 74.  
*Pomatia carinata* (936) 73.  
*Pomatia cicatricosa* (952) 74.  
*Pomatia citrina* (958) 75.  
*Pomatia depressa* (943) 74.†  
*Pomatia dimidiata* (955) 74. (= 958.\*)  
*Pomatia exotica* (941) 73.†  
*Pomatia filata* (939) 73.†  
*Pomatia flaveola* (957) 75. (= 958.\*)  
*Pomatia frondosa* (944) 74.†  
*Pomatia hortensis* (946) 74.  
*Pomatia imbricata* (961) 75. Geve. 24, 243.  
*Pomatia lactea* (938) 73.†  
*Pomatia nemorosa* (948) 74.\* (= 946.)  
*Pomatia nivea* (937) 73.  
*Pomatia paleacea* (959) 75.\* (= 958.)  
*Pomatia rhodea* (950) 74.  
*Pomatia ruteola* (954) 74. (= 958.\*)  
*Pomatia rutila* (956) 74. (= 958.\*)  
*Pomatia silvestris* (949) 74.†  
*Pomatia straminea* (960) 75.\* (= 958.)



- Pomatia succinea* (953) 74. (= 958.)  
*Pomatia transparens* (962) 75.†  
*Pomatia usta* (945) 74.†  
*Porphyria amethystina* (440) 35.  
*Porphyria amoena* (399) 33.\*  
*Porphyria arachnoidea* (450) 36.  
*Porphyria aurata* (402) 33.\*  
*Porphyria bulbosa* (459) 37.  
*Porphyria caerulea* Gm. 17 K; (392) 33.  
*Porphyria caesia* (446) 36.  
*Porphyria cingulata* (415) 34.\*  
*Porphyria coffea* (462) 37.  
*Porphyria conoidea* (430) 35.†  
*Porphyria cornea* (448) 36.†  
*Porphyria dealbata* (427) 35. Knorr, VI, 34, 4-5.  
*Porphyria fasciata* Gm. 16. γ; (387) 32.  
*Porphyria fasciata* Gm. 17; (411) 34.  
*Porphyria fenestrata* (417) 34.\*  
*Porphyria fimbriata* (410a) 34.†  
*Porphyria fulgurator* (453) 36.  
*Porphyria griseola* (424) 35.†  
*Porphyria hepatica* (400) 33.\*  
*Porphyria isabella* (401) 33.\*  
*Porphyria ispida* (431) 35.  
*Porphyria labradoriensis* (389) 32.  
*Porphyria litterata* (452) 36. (Not *Oliva litterata* Lam.)  
*Porphyria lutaria* (421) 34.  
*Porphyria mica* (436) 35.  
*Porphyria miniacea* (391) 33.  
*Porphyria oculata* (426) 35.†  
*Porphyria oliva* (410) 34.  
*Porphyria ornata* (398) 33.\*  
*Porphyria paleacea* (442) 36.†  
*Porphyria papyracea* (443) 36.†  
*Porphyria porphyria* (386) 32.  
*Porphyria punctata* (397) 33.\*  
*Porphyria quercina* (418) 34. Knorr, V, 26, 4.  
*Porphyria reticulata* (396) 33.  
*Porphyria rubicunda* (422) 35.\*  
*Porphyria ruffina* (388) 32.  
*Porphyria sepultura-principis* Rumph. 39, 4; (403) 33.  
*Porphyria sericea* Gm. 17 δδ; (390) 33.  
*Porphyria spicata* (423) 38.  
*Porphyria staphylea* (447) 36.  
*Porphyria textilis* (456) 37.†  
*Porphyria tigris* (441) 36.†  
*Porphyria tuberosa* (460) 37. Kam. III, f. 7-8.  
*Porphyria tumida* (455) 37. Lister, 746-40.  
*Porphyria turbinata* (429) 35.  
*Porphyria turgida* (416) 34.\*  
*Porphyria umbrosa* (449) 36.  
*Porphyria undulata* (425) 35.†  
*Porphyria urceus* (457) 37.  
*Porphyria utriculus* (454) 37.  
*Porphyria variabilis* (395) 33.  
*Porphyria variegata* Gm. 17. δ; (393) 33.  
*Porphyria vellus-aureum* (444) 36.  
*Porphyria vidua* (412) 34. Gm. 17.  
*Porphyria zizac* (461) 37.  
*Priamus stercus-pulicum* (Gm.) Beck. (1422) III.  
*Psammobia*, see *Tellina*, 186.  
*Psammobia amethystia* Anton. (356) 186.  
*Psammobia coerulescens* Lam. (356) 186.  
*Pterocera aurantia* Lam. (857) 67.  
*Pterocera bryonia* Lam. (851) 67.  
*Pterocera chiragra* Lam. (858) 67.  
*Pterocera lambis* Lam. (844) 66.  
*Pterocera lambis* Lam. (872) 68.  
*Pterocera millipeda* Lam. (855) 67.  
*Pterocera scorpio* Lam. (856) 67.  
*Pterocera truncata* Lam. (849, 851-853) 66.  
*Pterygia amoena* (655) 51.\* (= 654.)  
*Pterygia ancilla* (666) 52.  
*Pterygia conoidea* (671) 53.  
*Pterygia crassa* (661) 52.  
*Pterygia edentula* (668) 52.†  
*Pterygia effossa* (658) 52. (= 657.\*)  
*Pterygia erminea* (656) 51.  
*Pterygia fossilis* (662) 52.†

- Pterygia fulgura* (665*a.*) 52.  
*Pterygia glabella* (651) 51.  
*Pterygia magellanica* (664) 52.  
*Pterygia nebulosa* (652) 51.  
*Pterygia nucella* (669) 53.  
*Pterygia peregrina* (665) 52.\* (= 664.)  
*Pterygia persicula* (660) 52.  
*Pterygia pruna* (659) 52.  
*Pterygia pyriformis* (670) 33.†  
*Pterygia subterranea* (657) 51.  
*Pterygia turris* (663) 52.†  
*Pterygia volva* (667) 52.  
*Pterygia vulgaris* (654) 51.  
*Pupa auris-bovina* Gray. (1354) 106.  
*Pupa grisebla* (1410) 110.  
*Pupa mumia* Lam. 1.; (1165) 90.  
*Pupa solidula* (1409) 110.  
*Purpura*, see *Cantharus*, 133.  
*Purpura*, see *Nassa*, 132.  
*Purpura*, see *Nucella*, 131.  
*Purpura abbreviata* ? Pfr. (1668) 133.  
*Purpura acuta* (1765) 140.†  
*Purpura alata* (1805) 144.  
*Purpura ascensionis* Quoy & Gaimard, II, p. 559; (682) 54.  
*Purpura bezoar* Blv. (726) 58.  
*Purpura brandaris* (1793) 143.  
*Purpura brunnea* (1783) 142.†  
*Purpura buccinulum* (1759) 140.†  
*Purpura callosa* Lam. (686) 54.  
*Purpura cancellata* (1801) 143. (= 1799.)  
*Purpura capucina* (1797) 143. (= 1781.)  
*Purpura carinifera* Lam. 19 (1670) 133.  
*Purpura carneola* (1792) 142. (= 1781.)  
*Purpura clathrata* Kiener (698) 55.  
*Purpura congener* (1763) 140.  
*Purpura constellaris* Gray, Beech. (1668) 133.  
*Purpura consul* Lam. 6 (727) 58.  
*Purpura cornu-cervi* (1781) 142.  
*Purpura cornu-dami* (1782) 142.†  
*Purpura costata* (1762) 140.  
*Purpura crenulata* (1806) 144.  
*Purpura crispata* (1764) 140.†  
*Purpura despecta* (1802) 143.†  
*Purpura draco* (1809) 144.  
*Purpura duplex* (1771) 141.  
*Purpura elata* Blv. Kien. (704) 56.  
*Purpura elongata* (1775) 141.†  
*Purpura filosa* Mke. (1645<sup>2</sup>, 1660) 131, 132.  
*Purpura foliata* (Martyn) (1804) 143.  
*Purpura fuliginosa* (1795) 143. (= 1793.)  
*Purpura fusiformis* (1807) 144.\*  
*Purpura gemella* (1788) 142.†  
*Purpura hæmastoma* Lam. (685, 686) 54.  
*Purpura hippocastanum* (710, 715) 56.  
*Purpura hystrix* Lam. 41 (698) 55.  
*Purpura imbricata* Blv. (693) 55.  
*Purpura incarnata* (1791) 142.\*  
*Purpura lactea* (1789) 142.†  
*Purpura lactuca* (1772) 141.  
*Purpura lamellata* (1760) 140.  
*Purpura lapillus* Lam. (1661) 132.  
*Purpura lapillus* var. Lam. (1645<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Purpura ligata* Lam. (1452) 113.  
*Purpura mancinella* (687) 54.  
*Purpura mancinella* Lam. (701) 55.  
*Purpura mancinella* Lam. (728) 58.  
*Purpura martinetana* (1778) 141.  
*Purpura martiniana* Anton. (704) 56.  
*Purpura neritoides* Lam. (681) 54.  
*Purpura onagrina* (1751) 139.  
*Purpura patula* Lam. (683) 54.  
*Purpura persica* Lam. (684) 54.  
*Purpura pica* Blainv. (679, 709) 53, 56.  
*Purpura quadricornis* (1785) 142.†  
*Purpura ramosa* (1786-7) 142.  
*Purpura rosarium* (1767) 140.  
*Purpura rubicunda* (1766) 140. (= 1761.)  
*Purpura rudolphi* Lam. (685) 54.  
*Purpura sacellum* Lam. (706) 56.

- Purpura scorpio* (1774) 141.  
*Purpura senegalla* (1761) 140.  
*Purpura sertum* Lam. (1655<sup>2</sup>) 132.  
*Purpura spinula* (1779) 141.†  
*Purpura texata* Mke. (1445) 112.  
*Purpura tribulus* (1758) 140. (= 1754.\*)  
*Purpura trochlea* Lam. 45; (1637<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Purpura truncata* (1803) 143.  
*Purpura trunculus* (1754) 140.  
*Purpura tuberosa* (1776) 141.  
*Purpura uncinata* (1790) 142.†  
*Purpura variegata* (1799) 143.  
*Purpura virginea* (1769, 1770) 141.  
*Pyramidella*, see *Plotia*, 95.  
*Pyramidella dolabrata* Lam. (1237) 96.  
*Pyramis conoidea* (736) 58.  
*Pyramis crenulata* (737) 59.  
*Pyramis gallica* (732) 58. Arg. xxxiii, 10.  
*Pyramis harpa* (733) 58.†  
*Pyramis lucifer* (730) 58.  
*Pyramis striata* (734) 58.  
*Pyramis volutata* (735) 58. Knorr. V, 9, 5.  
*Pyrene rhombiferum* (1689) 134.  
*Pyrula*, see *Ficus*, 148.  
*Pyrula*, see *Rapa*, 148.  
*Pyrula angulata* Lam. (718) 57.  
*Pyrula bezoar* Lam. (726) 58.  
*Pyrula bucephala* Lam. (1557) 121.  
*Pyrula canaliculata* Lam. (1871) 149.  
*Pyrula carica* Lam. 2; (1865) 149.  
*Pyrula citrina* Lam. 23 (725) 58.  
*Pyrula corona* Pfr. (1492) 116.  
*Pyrula ficus* Lam. (1852) 148.  
*Pyrula galeodes* Lam. (719, 721) 57.  
*Pyrula melongena* Lam. (673) 53.  
*Pyrula nodosa* Lam. 22 (724) 57.  
*Pyrula papyracea* Lam. (1854) 148.  
*Pyrula perversa* Lam. (1866) 149.  
*Pyrula rapa* Lam. (1860) 149.  
*Pyrula spirillus* Lam. (1821) 145.  
*Pyrula ternatana* Lam. (1546) 120.  
*Pyrula tuba* Lam. (1544) 120.  
*Pyrula tuba* Lam. (1809) 144.  
*Pyrula umbilicata* Ant. (724) 57.  
*Pyrula vespertilio* Lam. (1554) 120.  
*Pythia helicina* (1346) 105.  
*Ranella*, see *Bursa*, 128.  
*Ranella argus* Lam. 4 (1644) 127.  
*Ranella bufonia* Lam. (1657) 128.  
*Ranella candisata* Lam. (1620) 126.  
*Ranella crumena* Lam. (1654) 128.  
*Ranella foliata* Brod. (1655) 128.  
*Ranella gigantea* Lam. (1652) 128.  
*Ranella granifera* Lam. (1639) 127.  
*Ranella granulata* Lam. (1656) 128.  
*Ranella ranina* Lam. (1637) 127.  
*Ranella spinosa* Lam. (1614, 1653) 128, 129.  
*Ranella tuberculata* Brod. (1636) 127.  
*Rapa globosa* (1854) 148.  
*Rapa pellucida* (1858) 148.\* (= 1854.)  
*Rapa raphanus* (1855) 148. (= 1854.\*)  
*Rapa striata* (1856) 148. (= 1854.)  
*Rapa volema* (1860) 149. Knorr. V, 21, 2.  
*Ricinula arachnoidea* Lam. (696) 55.  
*Ricinula digitata* Lam. 5; (694) 55.  
*Ricinula horrida* Lam. 1; (694) 55.  
*Ricinula morus* Lam. (703) 56.  
*Rostellaria*, see *Tibia*, 125.  
*Rostellaria curvirostris* Lam. (1581) 123.  
*Rostellaria fissurella* Lam. (1585) 123.  
*Rostellaria pes-pelecani* Lam. (869) 68.  
*Rostellaria rectirostris* juv. (839) 66.  
*Rostellaria rectirostris* (1583, 1584) 123.  
*Rotella lineolata* Lam. (1006) 77.  
*Rotella rosea* Lam. (1006) 77.  
*Sabella chrysodon* Gm. 4; (889) 69.  
*Sanguinolaria*, see *Tellina*, 186.  
*Sanguinolaria rosea* Lam. (359) 186.  
*Sanguinolaria rugosa* Lam. (329) 184.  
*Saxicava arctica* Fabr. (342) 185.

- Scala, see Epitonium, 91.  
 Scalaria communis *b*, Lam. (1180) 91.  
 Scalaria pallasii Kien. (1178) 91.  
 Scalaria pretiosa Lam. (1174) 91.  
 Scalaria striata Kien. (1183) 92.  
 Scaphander lignaria (177) 15.  
 Scapharca, see Arca, 173.  
 Scarabus imbrium Fér. (1346) 105.  
 Septaria arenaria Lam. (885) 69.  
 Serpula anguina Gm. 15  $\beta$ ; (885) 69.  
 Serpula anguina (891) 69. Gm. 15.  
 Serpula clava-herculis (887) 69.  
 Naturf. 13, t. 1, f. 10.  
 Serpula colubrina (894) 70. Knorr, 22, 1.  
 Serpula contortuplicata (895) 70. + 890.  
 Serpula contortuplicata Gm. 10; (890) 69.  
 Serpula coralloides (897) 70. $\dagger$   
 Serpula duodenalis (888) 69. Arg. 29. E.  
 Serpula glomerata (896) 70. $\dagger$   
 Serpula iliacea (886) 69. $\dagger$   
 Serpula intestinalis (885) 69.  
 Serpula lamellata (890) 69.\* (= 895.)  
 Serpula lumbricalis (893) 70. Arg. 29. J.  
 Serpula merdaria (898) 70. $\dagger$   
 Serpula penis (884) 69.  
 Serpula polita (889) 69.  
 Serpula porosa (892) 69.  
 Sigaretus haliotoideus Lam. (171) 14.  
 Siliquaria laevigata Lam. 3; (892) 69.  
 Siliqua, see Solen, 155.  
 Sinum fuscum (170) 14. Knorr, IV, 17 V.  
 Sinum haliotoideum (171) 14. Knorr, VI, t. 39, f. 5.  
 Siphonaria mammillaris Anton. (69) 7.  
 Solarium, see Architectonica 78.  
 Solarium cingulatum Kiener p. 6; (1027) 79.  
 Solarium perspectivum Lam. (1022) 78.  
 Solarium stramineum Lam. (1026) 78.  
 Solecortus, see Solen, 155.  
 Solen anatinus Gm. 8; (14) 155. L. Mus. Ulr.  
 Solen diphos Gm. 13; (357) 186. L. Mant.  
 Solen dolichos (6) 155. $\dagger$   
 Solen ensis Gm. 3; (2) 155. Lam. 5.  
 Solen gladius (3) 155. (? = 1 var.)  
 Solen glycymeris (12) 155.  
 Solen legumen Gm. 4; (10) 155.  
 Solen lenticula (9) 155.  
 Solen maximus Gm. 15; (7) 155.  
 Solen minimus Gm. 14; (9) 155.  
 Solen minutus Gm. 11; (342) 185.  
 Solen nicobaricus (7) 155.  
 Solen planus Lam. 9; (7) 155.  
 Solen radiatus Gm. 6; (11) 155.  
 Solen rostratus Lam. 21; (358) 186.  
 Solen sanguinolentus Gm. 18; (359) 186.  
 Solen silicula (5) 155. Fav. IV, f. B. 2.  
 Solen siliqua L. (3) 154.  
 Solen siliqua Gm. 2; (1) 155.  
 Solen siliqua major Lam. (1) 155.  
 Solen striatus Gm. 19; (360) 187.  
 Solen strigilatus Gm. 7; (8) 155.  
 Solen vagina Gm. 1; (3) 154, also (4). 154.  
 Solen vagina Gm. 1; (4) 154. L.  
 Spirula spirula (904) 70.  
 Spondylus aculeatus Phil. (437) 194.\*  
 Spondylus americanus Lam. (431) 193.\*  
 Spondylus aurantiacus (445) 195.  
 Spondylus costatus Lam. 6  $\beta$ ; (437) 194.  
 Spondylus cristatus (448) 195. $\dagger$   
 Spondylus croceus Lam. (445) 195.\*  
 Spondylus cruentatus (439) 194.\* (= 436.)  
 Spondylus dominicensis (431) 193.  
 Spondylus ducalis (441) 194. Lam.



- Spondylus gæderopus* Gm. 1; (433, 436-8-9.) 194.  
*Spondylus hystrix* (444) 195.  
*Spondylus labrum* (438) 194.\* (= 436.)  
*Spondylus macis* (440) 194.\* (= 436.)  
*Spondylus maris-rubri* (437) 194.\*  
*Spondylus multilamellatus* Lam. (443) 194.\*  
*Spondylus pes-asininus* (443) 194.  
*Spondylus pictorum* (446) 195.†  
*Spondylus plicatus* (447) 195.†  
*Spondylus radians* Lam. (444) 195.\*  
*Spondylus regius* (434) 194. Lam.  
*Spondylus rufus* (433) 194.\* (= 436.)  
*Spondylus variegatus* (442) 194. Lam.  
*Strombus*, see *Lambis*.  
*Strombus accipitrinus* Lam. (840).  
*Strombus aculeatus* Gm. (1288) 100.  
*Strombus aluco* (1253) 97.  
*Strombus annulatus* (1272) 99.  
*Strombus auris-dianæ* (768) 61.  
*Strombus auris-dianæ* Gm. 12 (814) 64.  
*Strombus auritus* Gm. 43; (1290, 1292) 100.  
*Strombus ater* Gm. 39; (1232) 95.  
*Strombus babylonicus* (1289) 100.  
*Strombus bituberculatus* juv. (796) 63.  
*Strombus boletus* (1283) 100.  
*Strombus brunea* (1282) 99.  
*Strombus bryonia* Gm. 33; (851) 67.  
*Strombus bubo* (1254) 97. (= 1253 var.)  
*Strombus bubonius* Lam. (808) 63.  
*Strombus canalicularis* (1291) 100.  
*Strombus canarium* Gm. 24; (828) 65.  
*Strombus cancellatus* (1269) 98. 1268.  
*Strombus carminatus* (1265, 1266) 98.\*  
*Strombus chemnitzii* Pfr. (621) 64.  
*Strombus chiragra* Gm. 3; (858, 860) 67.  
*Strombus clavus* Gm. 7; (790, 839) 62.  
*Strombus clavus* Gm. 7; (1584) 123.  
*Strombus clava-herculis* (1255) 97.  
*Strombus coronatus* (1270) 98.  
*Strombus costatus* Gm. 32; (840) 66.  
*Strombus cristatus* Lam. 7; (826) 65.  
*Strombus denticulatus* (1257) 97.  
*Strombus discoideus* (1294) 100.  
*Strombus epidromis* Gm. 22; (834, 835) 65.  
*Strombus fasciatus* Gm. 9 a; (736) 58.  
*Strombus fasciatus* Gm. 9; (808) 63.  
*Strombus fasciatus* (1266) 98.  
*Strombus fissurella* Gm. 28; (1585) 123.  
*Strombus fossilis* (1280) 99.†  
*Strombus fusus* Gm. 1; (1581) 123.  
*Strombus gallus* Lam. (811) 64.  
*Strombus gallus* Lam. (822) 64.  
*Strombus gibberulus* Gm. 17; (782) 62.  
*Strombus gigas* Gm. 20; (730) 58 t. juv.  
*Strombus gigas* Gm. 20; (842) 66.  
*Strombus granatius* (1258) 97.†  
*Strombus granulatus* (1268, 1269) 98.  
*Strombus guttatus* (1267) 98. (= 1266.\*)  
*Strombus hexagonus* (1261) 98.  
*Strombus irregularis* (1279) 99. (= 1271.\*)  
*Strombus isabella* Lam. (828) 65.  
*Strombus lævilabris* Mke. (777) 62.  
*Strombus lambis* Gm. 5; (844) 66.  
*Strombus latissimus* Gm. 21; (793) 62.  
*Strombus latissimus* Gm. 21; (827) 65.  
*Strombus lentiginosus* Gm. 8; (796, 802) 63.  
*Strombus lineatus* Lam. 29; (773) 61.

- Strombus lividus* Gm. 49; (1291) 100.  
*Strombus lucifer* Gm. 19; (= test. juv.); (730) 58.  
*Strombus luhuanus* Gm. 16; (774) 61.  
*Strombus luhuanus* Gm. 16 γ; (774) 62.  
*Strombus luridus* Gm. 49; (1601, 1602-3-4) 124.  
*Strombus mangos* (1249) 97.  
*Strombus marginatus* Gm. 15; (779) 62.  
*Strombus millipeda* Gm. 6; (855) 67.  
*Strombus minimus* Gm. 23; (836) 65.  
*Strombus muricatus* (1256) 97.  
*Strombus muricatus* (1271) 99.  
*Strombus nasutus* (1262) 98.†  
*Strombus nodosus* (1287) 100.†  
*Strombus obtusus* (1290) 100. Fav. xxxix, c. 19.  
*Strombus oniscus* Gm. 18; (672) 53.  
*Strombus palustris* (1244) 96. Gm. 38.  
*Strombus pellucidus* (1275) 99. (= 1271.\*)  
*Strombus perlatus* (1276) 99. (= 1271.\*)  
*Strombus pes-pelecani* Gm. 2; (869) 68.  
*Strombus picta* (1252) 97.  
*Strombus plicata* juv. Pfr. (657) 51.  
*Strombus porcellanus* (1292) 100. Lister, 121, 16.  
*Strombus pugilis* Bolt. *not* Gmel. (768) 61.  
*Strombus pugilis* Gm. 13; (772) 61.  
*Strombus pugilis* juv. (734) 58.  
*Strombus pyramidalis* (1288) 100.  
*Strombus pyrolatus* Lam. (737) 59.  
*Strombus reticulatus* (1273) 99. (= 1271.\*)  
*Strombus rosea* (1281) 99.†  
*Strombus scorpius* Gm. 4; (856) 67.  
*Strombus semistriatus* (1250) 97.\* (= 1249 var.)  
*Strombus spinosus* (1285) 100.†  
*Strombus succinctus* Gm. 26; (781) 62.  
*Strombus sulca* (1260) 98.†  
*Strombus telescopium* (1246) 97.  
*Strombus testaceus* (1274) 99.  
*Strombus tornatus* (1251) 97.  
*Strombus tortilis* (1284) 100.†  
*Strombus tridentatus* Lam. 24; (790) 62. Gm. 30.  
*Strombus tridentatus* Lam. var.; (812) 64.  
*Strombus troglodytes* Lam. (836) 65.  
*Strombus turritus* Lam. (838) 66.  
*Strombus turritus* (1286) 100.  
*Strombus turritus* Lam. (1607) 125.  
*Strombus urceus* Gm. 29; (806) 63.  
*Strombus varicosus* (1278) 99.  
*Strombus ventricosus* (1277) 99. (= 1274.\*)  
*Strombus vertagus* (1263) 98.  
*Strombus vibex* Gm. 42; (1230) 95.  
*Strombus vittatus* Gm. 25 δ; (835, 837) 65.  
*Strombus vittatus* Gm. 25 γ; (1607) 125.  
*Strophia*, see *Cerion*.  
*Sunetta*, see *Paphia*, 176.  
*Syrinx annulata* (1525, 1573) 122.\*  
*Syrinx aruana* (1560) 121.  
*Syrinx buccinoides* (1575) 122. (= 1537.\*)  
*Syrinx clathrata* (1574) 122. (= 1573.\*)  
*Syrinx elongata* (1578) 122. (= 1564.\*)  
*Syrinx ficoidea* (1579) 122.  
*Syrinx fossa* (1580) 122. (= 1530.\*)  
*Syrinx longissima* (1561, 1566) 121.  
*Syrinx maculata* (1567) 122.  
*Syrinx marmorata* (1570) 122.  
*Syrinx maxima* (1566) 121. (= 1561 var.)  
*Syrinx nicobarica* (1569) 122.  
*Syrinx parvulus* (1576) 122. (= 1575.\*)  
*Syrinx petiolata* (1572) 122. (= 1564.)

- Syrinx producta* (1562) 121. (= 1561.)\*  
*Syrinx tabaccaria* (1563) 121.  
*Syrinx tornata* (1564) 121.  
*Syrinx venosa* (1577) 122. (= 1575.)\*  
*Syrinx viminalis* (1571) 122. (= 1564.)  
  
*Tapes*, see *Paphia*, 176.  
*Tapes virginea* auct. (238) 176.  
*Telescopium indicator* Mtf. (1246) 97.  
*Tellina amöenissima* (374) 188.\*  
*Tellina angulata* Gm. 4; (365) 187.†  
*Tellina angulata* (367) 187.  
*Tellina angulosa* (365) 187.\*  
*Tellina coccinea* (361) 187. Gm. 37.  
*Tellina complanata* (362) 187.  
*Tellina deaurata* (377) 188.\*  
*Tellina depressa* Gm. 55; (364) 187. Gualt. 88, f. H. I. L.  
*Tellina edentula* Gm. Venus, 80; (380) 188.  
*Tellina feroensis* Gm. 31; (353) 186.  
*Tellina feröensis* (353, 354-5) 186.  
*Tellina foliacea* Gm. 18; (349) 186. Lam. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Tellina fragilis* Gm. 69; (363) 187.  
*Tellina gari* Gm. 5; (356) 186. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Tellina hyalina* Gm. 33; (362) 187.  
*Tellina inæquivalvis* Gm. 23; (133) 166.  
*Tellina inflata* Gm. 8; (366) 187.  
*Tellina lævigata* Gm. 20; (368) 187.  
*Tellina lingua-felis* Gm. 2; (370) 187.  
*Tellina listeri* (344) 185.  
*Tellina maculosa* Lam. (344) 185.  
*Tellina multangula* Gm. 9; (328) 184.\*  
*Tellina nebulosa* (355) 186.\* (= 353.)  
*Tellina operculata* Gm. 22; (350) 186.  
*Tellina ovata* (366) 187.\*  
  
*Tellina pallide-rosea* (Ch.) Anton. (347) 185. Knorr. IV, 2, 3-4.  
*Tellina picta* (354) 186.\* (= 353.)  
*Tellina porcellanea* (351) 186.\*  
*Tellina pulchella* Lam. (345) 185.  
*Tellina radiata* Gm. (351, 352) 186.  
*Tellina remies* Gm. 66; (375) 188.  
*Tellina rosea* (347) 185.\*  
*Tellina rostrata* Gm. 22; (347) 185.  
*Tellina rostrata* (358) 186.  
*Tellina rubicunda* (359) 186.  
*Tellina scobinata* Gm. 68; (376) 188. L. Mus. Ulr.  
*Tellina semiplanata* (350) 186.  
*Tellina solaris* (369) 187.†  
*Tellina spengleri* Gm. 30; (348) 186. Lam.  
*Tellina staurella* Lam. (345) 185.  
*Tellina striatula* (360) 187.\*  
*Tellina triangularis* Desh. (373) 188.\*  
*Tellina trilatera* Gm. 28; (373) 188.  
*Tellina violacea* (357, 358) 186.\*  
*Tellina virgata* Gm. 3; (344, 345) 185.  
*Tellina virginea* (346) 185.\* (= 345.)  
*Terebellum lineatum* (1691) 135. (= 1690.)  
*Terebellum nebulosum* (1690) 135.  
*Terebellum punctulatum* (1692) 135. (= 1690.)  
*Terebellum subulatum* Lam. (1690) 135.  
*Terebra*, see *Epitonium*, 93.  
*Terebra babylonia* Kien. (1224) 95.  
*Terebra commaculata* Pfr. (1221) 95.  
*Terebra costata* Mke. (1227) 95.  
*Terebra crenulata* Lam. (1219) 94.  
*Terebra dimidiata* Lam. (1215) 94.  
*Terebra flammea* Lam. (1216) 94.  
*Terebra hastata* Kien. (1227) 95.  
*Terebra maculosa* Lam. (1204) 93.  
*Terebra muscaria* Lam. (1205) 94.  
*Terebra myuros* Lam. (1224) 95.  
*Terebra oculata* Lam. (1214) 94.

- Terebra vittata* Lam. (1240) 96.  
*Terebra succincta* Pfr. (1222) 95.  
*Terebratula*, see *Anomia*, 192.  
*Terebratula caput-serpentis* Lam. (420) 192.  
*Terebratula dorsata* Lam. (417) 192.  
*Terebratula truncata* Lam. (419) 192.  
*Terebratula vitrea* Lam. (421) 193.  
*Terebratulina*, see *Anomia*, 192.  
*Thais grisea* (686) 54.  
*Thais lena* (681) 54.  
*Thais meretricula* (682) 54.  
*Thais metallica* (687) 54.  
*Thais monoceros* (693) 55.  
*Thais nebulosa* (685, 692) 54.  
*Thais panama* (685, 692) 54.  
*Thais patula* (683) 54.  
*Thais persica* (684) 54.  
*Thais stellata* (691) 54. Arg. 17. H.  
*Thiara amarula* (1404) 109.  
*Thiara cancellata* (1405) 109.  
*Thiara eximia* (1406) 109.†  
*Thiara minuta* (1408) 109.†  
*Thiara præstans* (1407) 109.†  
*Tibia clavus* (1564) 123.  
*Tibia fissurella* (1585) 123.  
*Tibia indiarum* (1583) 123.  
*Tibia insulæ-chorāb* (1581) 123.  
*Tivela*, see *Venus*, 181-2.  
*Tonna*, see *Cadus*, 150.  
*Tornatella*, see *Pupa*, 110.  
*Tornatella flammæa* Lam. (1409) 110.  
*Tornatella solidula* Lam. (1410) 110.  
*Trapezium*, see *Corbula*, 185.  
*Triton*, see *Cabestana*, 130.  
*Triton*, see *Cymatium*, 129.  
*Triton*, see *Murex* and *Tritonium*, 126.  
*Triton cancellatum* Lam. (1500) 116.  
*Triton chlorostomum* Lam. (1630) 126.  
*Triton clavator* Lam. (1822) 145.  
*Triton graniferum* Quoy & Gaimard (1639) 127.  
*Triton lampas* Lam. 4 (1647) 128.  
*Triton lampas* Lam. (1645, 1646-7) 128.  
*Triton lotorium* Lam. (1648, 1649) 128.  
*Triton nodiferum* Lam. (1613) 125.  
*Triton pileare* Lam. (1622) 126.  
*Triton rubecula* Lam. (1631, 1632-3-4) 126.  
*Triton succinctum* Lam. (1650) 128.  
*Triton undosum* Lam. (1646<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Triton variegatum* Lam. (1609) 125.  
*Tritonidea*, see *Cantharus*, 132.  
*Tritonidea*, see *Lagena*, 131.  
*Tritonidea undosa* L. (723) 57.  
*Tritonidea undosa* L. (1646<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Tritonium*, see *Cabestana*, 130.  
*Tritonium*, see *Cymatium*, 129.  
*Tritonium, accinctum* (1617) 125.  
*Tritonium anus* Lam. (1673) 133.  
*Tritonium argobuccinum* (1644) 127.  
*Tritonium buccinulum* (1616) 125.  
*Tritonium bufo* (1647) 128.  
*Tritonium candisatum* (1620) 126.  
*Tritonium clathratum* Lam. (1674) 133.  
*Tritonium cutaceum* Lam. (1630<sup>2</sup>) 130.  
*Tritonium despectum* Mull. (707) 56.  
*Tritonium femorale* Lam. (1617<sup>2</sup>) 129.  
*Tritonium filiforme* (1614) 125.  
*Tritonium flaveola* (1633) 127. (= 1631.\*)  
*Tritonium granulare* (1641) 127.\* (= 1239 var.)  
*Tritonium gyrinus* (1637) 127.  
*Tritonium hector* (1648) 128.  
*Tritonium hepaticum* (1632) 126. (= 1631.)  
*Tritonium jabick* (1639) 127. •  
*Tritonium labrum* (1629) 126.\*  
*Tritonium limbatum* (1631) 126.  
*Tritonium lotorium* (1628, 1622-29) 126.  
*Tritonium maculatum* (1619) 126.



- Tritonium minutum* (1615) 125.†  
*Tritonium natator* (1636) 127.  
*Tritonium neptuni* (1612) 125.†  
*Tritonium nicobaricum* (1630) 126.  
*Tritonium olearium* (1622) 126.  
*Tritonium olfactoriolum* (1625) 126.  
*Tritonium opis* (1613) 125.  
*Tritonium pyrum* Lam. (1620<sup>2</sup>) 129.  
*Tritonium reticulans* (1652) 128.  
*Tritonium rubecula* (1634) 127. = 1631.  
*Tritonium rubeta* (1645) 128.  
*Tritonium scrobiculator* (1642) 127.  
*Tritonium simplicum* (1649) 128.  
*Tritonium tuberosum* Lam. (1676) 133.  
*Tritonium tritonis* (1609) 125.  
*Tridachnes arcinella* (198) 172.  
*Tridachnes derasa* (195) 172.  
*Tridachnes gigas* (184, 188) 171.  
*Tridachnes hippopus* (196) 172.  
*Tridachnes imbricata* (190) 172. (= 186.)  
*Tridachnes maxima* (184) 171.\* (= 188.)  
*Tridachnes noæ* (186, 190) 171.  
*Tridachnes ungula* (197) 172.\* (= 196.)  
*Tridacna crocea* Lam. (185) 171.  
*Tridacna gigas* Lam. (184) 171.  
*Tridacna serrifera* Lam. (195) 172.  
*Tridacna squamosa* Lam. (186, 190) 171.  
*Trisidos arca*<sup>1</sup> *tortuosa* (228) 175.  
*Trochus ægyptiacus* Gm. 41; (1063, 1092) 82.  
*Trochus æruginosus* (1078) 83.  
*Trochus agglutinans* Lam. (1040) 80.  
*Trochus americanus* Gm. 94; (1068) 82.  
*Trochus anilis* (1068) 82.  
*Trochus argyrostomus* Gm. 102; (1119) 87.  
*Trochus asper* (1046) 80.  
*Trochus asper* Gm. 105; (1110) 86.  
*Trochus cælatus* Gm. 95; (1095) 84.  
*Trochus calcar* Ch. (1031) 79.  
*Trochus canaliculatus* Phil. (1108) 85.  
*Trochus carneolus* Lam. (1161) 89.  
*Trochus carneus* Gm. 51; (1161) 89.  
*Trochus castrensis* (1054) 81.  
*Trochus communis* (1085) 83. (= 1083.)  
*Trochus conchiliophorus* Gm. 110; (1040) 80.  
*Trochus conspersus* Gm. 23; (1052-3) 81.  
*Trochus conulus* Gm. 79; (1083, 1085) 83.  
*Trochus cookii* Gm. 97; (1087, 1106) 84.  
*Trochus declivis* (1063) 82.  
*Trochus diaphanus* Gm. 85; (1140) 88.  
*Trochus dolabratus* Gm. 116; (1237) 96.  
*Trochus erythræus* Phil. 180; (1056, 1099) 81.  
*Trochus fenestratus* (1073) 82.  
*Trochus flammeus* (1044) 80.  
*Trochus forskåhlîi* (1070) 82.  
*Trochus foveolatus* Gm. 84 β; (1070) 82.  
*Trochus globulus* (1080) 83. List. 62, 60.  
*Trochus gothicus* (1071) 82.  
*Trochus grandinatus* (1047) 80.  
*Trochus granularis* (1050) 81.  
*Trochus granulatus* Born. (1078) 83.  
*Trochus guineënsis* Gm. 49; (1160) 89.  
*Trochus guttatus* (1053) 81. Geve. VII, 50 a-b.  
*Trochus helycinus* Gm. 101<sup>1</sup>; (1079) 83.  
*Trochus hybridus* Gm. 4; (1027) 79.

<sup>1</sup> The "arca" is a lapsus.

<sup>1</sup> T. tuber, worn!

- Trochus imperialis* Gm. 63; (1028) 79.  
*Trochus imbricatus* Gm. 93; (1065, 1066) 82.  
*Trochus inermis* Gm. 62; (1037) 79.  
*Trochus interruptus* (1061) 82.†  
*Trochus iris* Gm. 86; (1132) 87.  
*Trochus jujubinus* Gm. 19; (1064) 82.  
*Trochus jujubinus* Gm. 80 β; (1081) 83.  
*Trochus jujubinus* (1082) 83. (= 1078.)  
*Trochus labeo* Gm. 76; (1086) 84.  
*Trochus labeo* Gm. 7; (1147) 88.  
*Trochus longispina* Lam. (1036) 79.  
*Trochus lunatus* (1064) 82.  
*Trochus maculatus* Gm. 2; (1047) 80.  
*Trochus magus* Gm. 7; (1056) 81.  
*Trochus magus* Gm. 7; (1098, 1107) 85.  
*Trochus magus* Gm. 7; (1107) 85.  
*Trochus marmoratus* Lam. 37; (1044) 80.  
*Trochus mauritanus* Gm. 99; (1071) 82.  
*Trochus merula* Lam. 22; (1118) 86.  
*Trochus nasutus* (1052) 81.  
*Trochus niloticus* Gm. 1; (1043, 1076) 80.  
*Trochus nodulus* Gm. 50; (1159) 89.  
*Trochus noduliferus* Lam. 27; (1070) 82.  
*Trochus novae-zeelandiae* (1086) 84.  
*Trochus obeliscus* Gm. 81; (1075) 83.  
*Trochus ochroleucus* Gm. 25; (1054, 1055) 81.  
*Trochus papillaris* (1074) 83.\* (= 1046.)  
*Trochus perspectivus* Gm. 3; (1022) 78.  
*Trochus pharaonis* Gm. 6; (1156, 1157-8) 89.  
*Trochus plicatus* (1065) 82.  
*Trochus pyramis* Gm. 39; (1059) 81. cf. 1076.  
*Trochus pyramis* (1076) 83. cf. 1059.  
*Trochus radiatus* Gm. 33 γ; (1050) 81.  
*Trochus rudis* Phil. (1142) 88.  
*Trochus rugosus* (1066) 82. Knorr, III, 29, 1-2.  
*Trochus rugosus* Phil. (1094) 84.  
*Trochus rusticus* Gm. 35; (1121) 87.  
*Trochus sinensis* Gm. 103; (1118) 86.  
*Trochus solaris* Gm. 15; (1029) 79.  
*Trochus solaris* Gm. 15 β; (1036) 79.  
*Trochus spinosus* (1067) 82.†  
*Trochus stellaris* (1049) 81.  
*Trochus stellatus* Gm. 26; (1049) 81.  
*Trochus stramineus* Gm. 59; (1026) 78.  
*Trochus striatus* (1058) 81.†  
*Trochus tectum-sinense* (1057) 81.†  
*Trochus tentorialis* (1055) 81. (= 1054.\*)  
*Trochus tessellatus* Gm. 52; (1108) 85.  
*Trochus tessellatus* Gm. 106; (1122) 87.  
*Trochus tornatus* (1081) 83.  
*Trochus tranquebaricus* Gm. Pfr. (1081, 1084) 83.  
*Trochus trochlea* (1062) 82.†  
*Trochus tuber* Gm. 79; (1079, 1102) 85.  
*Trochus turboidea* (1056) 81.  
*Trochus turritus* (1059) 81.  
*Trochus umbilicaris* Lam. 80; (1142) 88.  
*Trochus undatus* (1045) 80. Geve. VI, 44 a-b.  
*Trochus urbanus* Gm. 48; (1155) 89.  
*Trochus variegatus* (1077) 83.†  
*Trochus vernalis* (1051) 81.  
*Trochus vernus* Gm. 26; (1051) 81.  
*Trochus verrucosus* (1060) 81.†  
*Trochus vestiarius* Gm. 75; (1006) 77.  
*Trochus virgatus* Gm. 83; (1046, 1050, 1074) 80.

- Trochus zizyphinus* Gm. 80; (1078, 1082) 83.  
*Tuceta glycymeris* (200, 205) 172.  
*Tuceta inflata* (203) 173.\* (= 199.)  
*Tuceta lentiginosa* (201) 172.  
*Tuceta mytiloides* (205) 173.\* (= 200.)  
*Tuceta pectunculus* (206) 173.  
*Tuceta pilosa* (199) 172.  
*Tuceta sinuata* (204) 173.  
*Tuceta undata* (202) 173.\* (= 200.)  
*Tudicla carinata* (1821) 145.  
*Tudicla gutturnium* (1822) 145.  
*Turbinella*, see *Fusus*, 118.  
*Turbinella*, see *Nucella*, 131.  
*Turbinella*, see *Vasum*, *Volema*.  
*Turbinella*, see *Xaŋcus*, 134.  
*Turbinella capitellum* Lam. (712) 56.  
*Turbinella ceramica* Lam. (714) 57.  
*Turbinella cingulifera* Lam. (1531) 119.  
*Turbinella cornigera* Lam. (713) 56.  
*Turbinella craticulata* Lam. (1540) 119.  
*Turbinella infundibulum* Lam. (1536) 119.  
*Turbinella ocellata* Lam. (1654<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Turbinella polygona* Lam. (1525, 1535) 118.  
*Turbinella pugillaris* Lam. (711) 56.  
*Turbinella pyrum* Lam. (1686, 1687) 134.  
*Turbinella rapa* Lam. (1682) 134.  
*Turbinella rustica* Lam. (1644<sup>2</sup>) 131.  
*Turbo*, see *Lunatica*, 101.  
*Turbo aculeatus* Gm. 48; (1031) 79.  
*Turbo acutangulus* Gm. 78; (1185) 92.  
*Turbo ægyptiacus* (1158) 89.\* (= 1156.)  
*Turbo æthiops* (1120) 87 (? = 1119.)  
*Turbo agrestis* (1121) 87.  
*Turbo argyrostomus* Gm. 41; (1315) 102.  
*Turbo aurantiacus* (1133) 88.†  
*Turbo balaustinus* (1138) 88.†  
*Turbo bidens* Gm. 87; (1170) 90.  
*Turbo calcar* Gm. 13; (1039) 80.  
*Turbo canaliculatus* Gm. 22; (1311) 102.  
*Turbo chrysostomus* Gm. 10; (1303, 1304-6) 101.  
*Turbo cidaris* Gm. 34; (1335) 104.  
*Turbo clathrus* Gm. 63; (1179) 91.  
*Turbo cornutus* Gm. 18; (1302) 101.  
*Turbo coronatus* Gm. 21; (1330) 103.  
*Turbo crenulatus* (1161) 89.  
*Turbo crenulatus* Gm. 29; (1308) 102.  
*Turbo davidis* (1144) 88.  
*Turbo delphinus* Gm. 44; (909) 71.  
*Turbo delphinus* Gm. 44 γ; (913) 71.  
*Turbo diaphanus* Lam. (1140) 88.  
*Turbo distortus* Gm. 46; (910) 71.  
*Turbo duplicatus* Gm. 79; (1184) 92.  
*Turbo elegans* (1162) 89.†  
*Turbo galerus* (1129) 87.†  
*Turbo globulus* (1131) 87.\*  
*Turbo granatum* (1137) 88. Martyn 75.  
*Turbo granulatus* (1134) 88.†  
*Turbo granulatus* Gm. 51 β; (1332) 104.  
*Turbo groenlandicus* (1145) 88.  
*Turbo horticola* (1126) 87.†  
*Turbo imbricatus* Gm. 76; (1192, 1199) 93.  
*Turbo imperialis* Gm. 20; (1301) 101.  
*Turbo iris* (1132) 87.  
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